



SMARTSTUDY STREAM

THE STREAM TO SMART RESULTS

GRADE 8

MINISTRY

2015/2023



SOCIAL MEDIA



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ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA

ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION EDUCATION BUREAU
MIDDLE LEVEL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE (GRADE 8)
EXAMINATION *SENE 2015E.C/JUNE 2023G.C*

GENERAL DIRECTIONS

THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS TWO EXAMINATIONS: **CITIZENSHIP AND MATHEMATICS**. EACH EXAMINATION IS TO BE DONE ON A SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET. THE TIME ALLOWED FOR EACH EXAMINATION IS EXACTLY 1 HOUR.

THE FIRST PART IS **CITIZENSHIP EXAMINATION**, WHICH CONTAINS 60 ITEMS AND THE SECOND PART IS **MATHEMATICS EXAMINATION**, WHICH ALSO CONTAINS 40 ITEMS.

EACH QUESTION HAS FOUR CHOICES MARKED A, B, C, AND D. READ EACH QUESTION AND THE CHOICES CAREFULLY. THEN MARK YOUR CHOICE ON THE **SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET** YOU ARE PROVIDED.

USE ONLY PENCIL TO MARK YOUR ANSWERS. YOUR ANSWER MARK SHOULD BE HEAVY AND DARK THAT COVERS THE SPACE COMPLETELY. PLEASE ERASE ALL UNNECESSARY PENCIL MARKS COMPLETELY FROM YOUR ANSWER SHEET. IF YOU CHOOSE CHOICE "C", FOR EXAMPLE, MARK THE THIRD SPACE LIKE THE FOLLOWING:

A	B	C	D
☐	☐	☒	☐

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Number of Items: 40

Time Allowed: 1 Hour

INSTRUCTION: READ EACH QUESTION AND CHOICES CAREFULLY. THEN MARK YOUR CHOICE ON THE **SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET** YOU ARE PROVIDED.

1. The number $3\frac{1}{5}$ as a single fraction is equal to

~~A. $\frac{16}{5}$~~

C. $\frac{14}{5}$

~~B. $\frac{4}{5}$~~

D. $\frac{9}{5}$

2. $\left|-\frac{2}{3}\right| + \frac{1}{3}$ is equal to

~~A. $\frac{1}{3}$~~

C. 1

~~B. $\frac{2}{3}$~~

D. -1

3. Which one of the following is true?

~~A. $\frac{1}{2} < \frac{3}{5} < \frac{7}{10}$~~

C. $\frac{1}{2} < \frac{7}{10} < \frac{3}{5}$

~~B. $\frac{7}{10} < \frac{3}{5} < \frac{1}{2}$~~

D. $\frac{3}{5} < \frac{7}{10} < \frac{1}{2}$

4. $\frac{3}{7} + \frac{1}{2} =$

~~A. $\frac{5}{14}$~~

C. $\frac{2}{7}$

~~B. $\frac{4}{9}$~~

D. $\frac{13}{14}$

5. The sum of two rational numbers is 3. If one of the numbers is $\frac{9}{4}$, then the other number is

A. $\frac{3}{4}$

C. $\frac{1}{2}$

B. $\frac{21}{4}$

D. $\frac{2}{3}$

6. $\left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \left(-\frac{10}{9}\right) =$

A. $\frac{27}{40}$

C. $-\frac{27}{40}$

B. $\frac{5}{6}$

D. $-\frac{5}{6}$

7. If we divide $4\frac{1}{3}$ by $\frac{1}{6}$, the result is

A. $4\frac{1}{18}$

C. 8

B. 26

D. $\frac{13}{18}$

8. A bag contained 8.2kg of three type fruits. 2.5kg orange, 2.2kg banana and the rest is apple. Then the amount of apple is

A. 2.5kg

C. 3.5kg

B. 2.8 kg

D. 4.2kg

9. Which one of the following numbers is a squared number?

A. 2

C. 6

B. 4

D. 8

10. The area of a square is 196cm^2 . What is the length of one side of the square?

A. 11cm

C. 14cm

B. 13cm

D. 19cm

11. Table 1 yields the value $y = x^2$, $1 \leq x \leq 1.49$

By using the table $\sqrt{2.016}$ is equal to

~~A. 1.32~~

B. 1.40

C. 1.42

D. 1.46

Table 1

X	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.0	1.000	1.020	1.040	1.061	1.082	1.102	1.124	1.145	1.166	1.188
1.1	1.210	1.232	1.254	1.277	1.277	1.322	1.346	1.369	1.392	1.416
1.2	1.440	1.464	1.488	1.513	1.538	1.562	1.588	1.613	1.638	1.644
1.3	1.690	1.716	1.742	1.769	1.796	1.822	1.855	1.877	1.904	1.932
1.4	1.960	1.988	2.016	2.045	2.074	2.102	2.132	2.161	1.190	2.220

12. $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^3 =$ —

~~A. $\frac{9}{16}$~~

B. $\frac{27}{16}$

C. $\frac{27}{64}$

D. $\frac{9}{64}$

13. $\sqrt[3]{-64} =$ —

~~A. 4~~

B. -4

C. -8

D. 8

14. The volume of cubic box with side length equal to $\frac{1}{2}m$ is

~~A. $4m^3$~~

B. $\frac{1}{4}m^3$

C. $\frac{1}{8}m^3$

D. $8m^3$

15. A point (x, y) is located in the fourth quadrant. Then which one of the following is true about the coordinates of the point?

A. $x > 0$ and $y > 0$

C. $x < 0$ and $y > 0$

B. $x > 0$ and $y < 0$

D. $x < 0$ and $y < 0$

16. Which one of the following points is not on a line shown in Figure 1?

A. $(-1, -2)$

C. $(3, 0)$

B. $(2, -1)$

D. $(0, -3)$

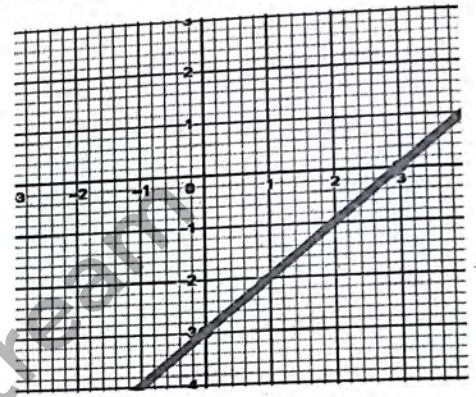


Figure 1

17. The solution of $2x + 3 < x - 1$ is

A. $x > 3$

C. $x < -4$

B. $x < -3$

D. $x < 2$

18. The sum of two consecutive integers x and y is less than 55. If x is the smaller number in the sum, then

A. $x < 54$

C. $x > 54$

B. $x < 27$

D. $x < 18$

19. Sum of two numbers is 95. If one exceeds the other by 15, then the smaller number in the sum is

A. 25

C. 35

B. 30

D. 40

20. Which one of the following are not necessarily similar figures?
- A. Any two triangles with their corresponding angles are equal.
 - B. Any two triangles with their corresponding sides are equal.
 - C. Any two right angled triangles with one of their angles 35° .
 - D. Any two triangles with their altitude are equal.
21. Assume that $\triangle ABC$ is similar to $\triangle DEF$. If $AB = 7$, $AC = 15$, $DF = 6$ and $EF = 4$ then $BC =$ _____
- A. $\frac{14}{5}$
 - B. 10
 - C. $\frac{56}{5}$
 - D. $\frac{24}{5}$
22. Assume that $\triangle ABC$ is similar to $\triangle DEF$. If $AB = 4\text{cm}$, $BC = 5\text{cm}$, $AC = 8\text{cm}$ and $DE = 8\text{cm}$, then perimeter of $\triangle DEF =$ _____
- A. 17cm
 - B. 25cm
 - C. 34cm
 - D. $\frac{17}{2}\text{cm}$
23. The ratio of the corresponding sides of similar triangles is $\frac{2}{3}$. If the area of the smaller triangle is 12cm^2 , then the area of the larger triangle is _____
- A. 27cm^2
 - B. 16cm^2
 - C. 18cm^2
 - D. 15cm^2
24. The degree measure of angles of a triangle are x° , $2x^\circ$ and 60° . Then the value of x is _____
- A. 10
 - B. 20
 - C. 40
 - D. 50

25. In the Figure 2, shown below the degree measure of $\angle ACB$ is equal to

A. 30°

C. 60°

B. 45°

D. 65°

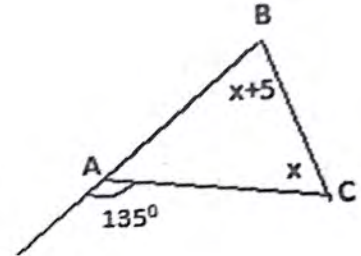


Figure 2

26. In the Figure 3, below the value of x is

A. 4

C. 10

B. 6

D. $\sqrt{75}$

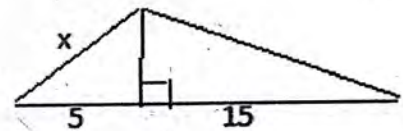


Figure 3

27. Which one of the following triplets does not represent lengths of sides of right angled triangle?

A. 2cm, 3cm, 6cm

C. 5cm, 12cm, 13cm

B. 3cm, 4cm, 5cm

D. 6cm, 8cm, 10cm

28. Consider the circle shown in the Figure 4. If O is the center of the circle, which one of the following is **not** true?

A. Line $\overleftrightarrow{AB}$ is tangent line to the circle.

B. Line $\overleftrightarrow{CD}$ is a secant line to the circle.

C. Line segment $\overline{EF}$ is a chord of the circle.

D. Line segment $\overline{CD}$ is a diameter.

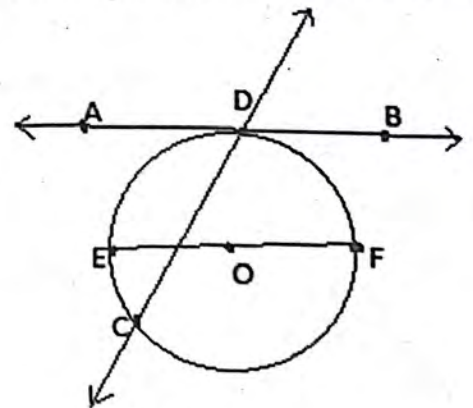


Figure 4

29. In Figure 5, if $m(\widehat{AB}) = 72^\circ$, then $m(\angle ACB)$ is ____
- ~~A. 36°~~ C. 72°
- B. 45° D. 144°

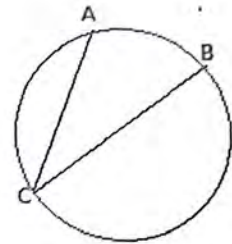


Figure 5

30. In the Figure 6, O is the center and $\overline{AB}$ a line segment that pass through O. If $m(\widehat{AE}) = 66^\circ$ and $m(\widehat{ED}) = 49^\circ$ then $m(\angle DOB)$ is equal to
- ~~A. 65°~~ C. 72°
- B. 70° D. 98°

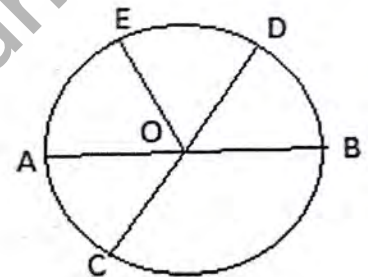


Figure 6

31. A circular pizza in Figure 7 was cut into three parts in such a way that the arc length of each part are equal. What is the degree measure of $\angle BAC$?
- ~~A. 30°~~ C. 60°
- B. 45° D. 120°

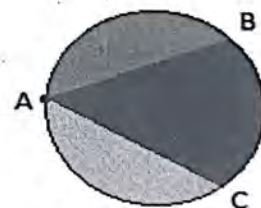


Figure 7

32. In the pyramid shown in Figure 8, which one of the following is a base?

- ~~A. Rectangle ABDC~~
- ~~B. Rectangle EBDF~~
- C. Rectangle AEFC
- D. Triangle AEB

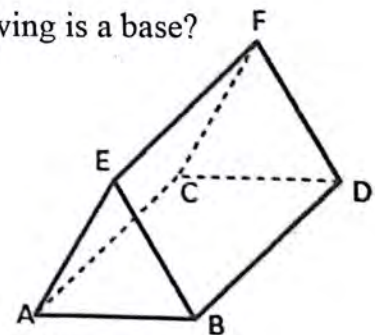


Figure 8

33. The total surface area of a pyramid shown in Figure 9 is

~~A. 420 cm^2~~

C. 270 cm^2

B. 300 cm^2

~~D. 179 cm^2~~

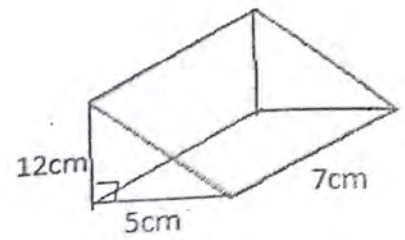


Figure 9

34. The total surface area of a cylinder with radius 1m and height 3m is

~~A. $2\pi\text{ m}^2$~~

C. $8\pi\text{ m}^2$

B. $3\pi\text{ m}^2$

~~D. $9\pi\text{ m}^2$~~

35. The volume of a right circular cylinder with height 3cm and base radius 2cm is

~~A. $6\pi\text{ cm}^3$~~

C. $16\pi\text{ cm}^3$

~~B. $12\pi\text{ cm}^3$~~

D. $20\pi\text{ cm}^3$

36. A cylindrical tanker of radius 2m and height 4m contains $8\pi\text{ m}^3$ water. How much cubic meter of water is required to fill the tanker?

~~A. $2\pi\text{ m}^3$~~

~~C. $4\pi\text{ m}^3$~~

~~B. $6\pi\text{ m}^3$~~

D. $8\pi\text{ m}^3$

37. The probability of an impossible event is

~~A. 0~~

C. $\frac{1}{2}$

B. $\frac{1}{4}$

~~D. 1~~

38. The probability of choosing a letter 'I' randomly from the letters of the word 'PHILIPPINES' is

~~A. $\frac{3}{11}$~~

C. $\frac{4}{9}$

B. $\frac{3}{7}$

~~D. $\frac{5}{11}$~~

39. A box contains 12 cards numbered from 1 to 12. One card is drawn randomly from the box. The probability of the number to be odd is

A. $\frac{1}{12}$

C. $\frac{2}{3}$

B. $\frac{1}{2}$

D. $\frac{1}{4}$

40. Assume that the arrow in Figure 10 point to the numbers 1,2,3,...12 only. What is the probability of pointing to an odd number?

A. $\frac{1}{2}$

C. $\frac{3}{4}$

B. $\frac{1}{12}$

D. $\frac{2}{3}$



Figure 10

ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION EDUCATION BUREAU
MIDDLE LEVEL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE (GRADE 8)
EXAMINATION SENE 2015E.C/JUNE 2023G.C

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A	B	C	D
☐	☐	☒	☐

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Number of Items: 60

Time Allowed: 1 Hour

INSTRUCTION: READ EACH QUESTION AND THE CHOICES CAREFULLY. THEN MARK YOUR CHOICE ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET YOU ARE PROVIDED.

1. Which one of the following is a derived unit of measurement?

A. ☒ Cubic meter

C. ☐ Second

B. ☐ Kilo gram

D. ☐ Meter
2. The distance from Arat kilo to Kotebe is measured to be 10 km. This distance is equal to:

A. ☐ 10 m

C. ☐ 1,000 m

B. ☐ 100 m

D. ☒ 10,000 m

10 km = 10,000 m
1 km = 1000 m
3. The actual mass of the block is 5 kg. If you measure the mass of this block twice to get 2.5 kg and 2.6 kg values, this measurement is:

A. ☐ neither precise not accurate.

B. ☒ precise but not accurate.

C. ☐ accurate but not precise.

D. ☐ Both accurate and precise.
4. While looking for solution to a problem, a person using scientific method begins the investigation process with:

A. ☐ developing a hypothesis.

B. ☒ testing the hypothesis.

C. ☐ observing the problem.

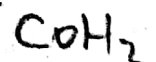
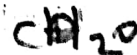
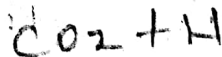
D. ☐ analyzing the results.

5. Which one of the following components comes before others in implementing a scientific method?
- A. developing a hypothesis.
B. testing the hypothesis. 4
~~C. Background research. 2~~
D. analyzing the results. 5
6. The last step in the scientific investigation process is:
- A. analyzing the result. C. testing of the hypothesis.
B. close observation. D. communicating the results.
7. Which one of the following is CORRECT about discreteness theory about nature of matter? *Democritus*
- A. Matter is infinitely divisible.
~~B. It was proposed by democritus.~~
C. Rejects the existence of atoms.
D. It was proposed by Aristotle. X
8. Relative masses of proton, neutron and electron respectively are:
- ~~A. 1, 1, 0~~ C. 0, 1, 1
B. 1, 0, 1 D. 1, 1, 1
9. The mass number of Sodium atom is 23 and its atomic number is 11. The number of ¹¹electrons, ¹²neutrons and protons respectively are:
- A. 11, 11, 12 C. 12, 11, 11
~~B. 11, 12, 11~~ D. 11, 23, 34
- Handwritten calculations for Q9:*
$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ - 11 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

10. Which one of the following molecules is polyatomic?
 A. N_2 ~~C. O_3~~
 B. CO_2 ~~D. He~~
11. Inorganic compounds are compounds that do not contain:
 A. Nitrogen. C. Oxygen.
 B. Phosphorus. ~~D. Carbon.~~
12. General formula for class of hydrocarbons called Alkenes is given by:
 A. C_nH_{2n-1} ~~C. C_nH_{2n}~~
 B. C_nH_{2n+2} D. C_nH_{2n-2}
13. A compound with chemical formula of C_4H_{10} belongs to:
~~A. Alkanes.~~ C. Alkenes.
 B. Carbonates. D. Alkynes.
14. Which one of the following series of hydrocarbon compounds can be called a homologous series?
 A. CH_2, C_2H_6, C_3H_8 ~~C. CH_2, C_3H_6, C_4H_8~~
 B. CH_2, C_2H_4, C_3H_6 D. CH_2, C_2H_6, C_3H_9
15. If you burn Magnesium in your school's chemistry laboratory, the resulting compound is:
 A. Non-metallic oxide ~~C. Hydro-Oxide~~
 B. Acidic oxide ~~D. Metallic Oxide~~
16. Which one of the following Oxides forms acid or acidic solution when it reacts with water?
~~A. $CO_2 + H_2O =$~~ C. MgO
 B. CaO D. Na_2O

17. Identify a property that correctly describes bases. Base reacts with:
- A. water to form salt. ☒
 - B. salt to form acid. ☒
 - C. base to form salt. ☒
 - D. acid to form salt. ☒
18. Bases are characterized by releasing _____ ion when in a solution.
- A. H^-
 - B. H^+
 - C. OH^-
 - D. OH^+
19. A chemical formula for Magnesium Chloride salt with cation Mg^{2+} and anion Cl^- is given by:
- A. $MgCl$
 - B. $MgCl_2$
 - C. Mg_2Cl
 - D. $MgCl_3$
20. Which one of the following is NOT among the components of human integumentary system?
- A. Heart
 - B. Skin
 - C. Hair
 - D. Nail
21. A human skin disorder with symptoms of itchy welts that are raised up from the normal layer of the skin is:
- A. Acne
 - B. Hives
 - C. Warts
 - D. Eczema
22. The ability of muscle to forcefully shorten, for performing its function is:
- A. Elasticity
 - B. Extensibility
 - C. Excitability
 - D. Contractility

23. A muscular disorder manifested by an injury to a muscle or a tendon is:
- A. muscular strength. ~~C. muscular Strain~~
B. muscular dystrophy. D. muscular weakness
24. A human body's blood forming tissue cancer is called:
- ~~A. leukemia.~~ C. osteopenia.
B. osteoarthritis. D. fracture.
25. In which one of the following structural components does digestion begins?
- ~~A. Mouth~~ C. Small intestine
B. Stomach D. Esophagus
26. A disorder in digestive system that is commonly caused by lack of fiber food and enough water is:
- A. gastritis. C. diarrhea.
~~B. constipation.~~ D. peptic ulcer.
27. A disease that is NOT grouped under disorders of respiratory system is:
- A. Asthma C. Bronchitis
B. Influenza ~~D. Leukemia~~
28. You can verify the presence of CO₂ in exhaled air by its:
- A. reaction with pure water. C. reaction with lime water. X
B. visibility in the laboratory. ~~D. reaction with hydrogen.~~



29. The major function of the left side of the heart in blood circulation is that it:
- A. gets oxygenated blood but the right side pumps deoxygenated blood.
 - B. gets deoxygenated blood but the right side pumps oxygenated blood.
 - C. pumps deoxygenated blood but the right side gets oxygenated blood.
 - ☒ D. pumps oxygenated blood but the right side gets deoxygenated blood.
30. Which one of the following diseases or disorders occurs when the brain tissues suddenly stop getting oxygen?
- A. Heart failure
 - B. ☒ Stroke
 - C. Heart attack
 - D. Hypertension
31. In a female reproductive system, implantation of the fertilized egg and development of an embryo takes place in:
- ☒ A. uterus.
 - B. ovary.
 - C. clitoris.
 - D. vulva.
32. About 10 days after ovulation, blood vessels closed down and discharge through vagina in the form of blood called:
- A. menopause.
 - B. maturation.
 - ☒ C. menstruation.
 - D. puberty.
33. In the human reproductive process fertilization occurs in:
- ☒ A. oviduct.
 - B. cervix.
 - C. ovaries.
 - D. uterus.
34. Which one of the following is biotic component of a given ecosystem?
- A. a house building
 - ☒ B. flowering plant
 - C. drinking water
 - D. sun light

35. _____ is a type of biological interaction between two organisms in which one gets benefited while the other is harmed.
- A. Mutualism
B. Commensalism
C. Parasitism
D. Competition
36. A simple food chain exists that grass is eaten by cow and cow is in turn eaten by hyena, then the correct order of energy flow would be:
- A. Hyena → Grass → Cow
B. Cow → Grass → Hyena
C. Hyena → Cow → Grass
D. Grass → Cow → Hyena
37. A first trophic level in food chain refers to:
- A. primary consumers.
B. food producers.
C. tertiary consumers.
D. secondary consumers.
38. _____ is the most fertile and suitable soil for growth of plants.
- A. Top soil
B. Clay soil
C. Loam soil
D. Sandy soil
39. Water as an important resource has to be:
- A. polluted.
B. wasted.
C. contaminated.
D. conserved.

40. The most abundant pure chemical element in the earth's atmosphere is:
~~A. Nitrogen~~ C. Helium
B. Oxygen D. Hydrogen
41. Which one of the following energy usages contributes for air pollution?
A. Solar energy C. Hydropower energy
~~B. Energy from fuels~~ D. Wind energy
42. Which one of the following can be done for forest conservation?
A. Deforestation C. Burning trees as fuel
B. Cutting trees ~~D. Reforestation~~
43. Which one of the following is among an ex-situ biodiversity conservation mechanism?
A. Establishing parks C. establishing a zoo
B. Establishing sanctuaries ~~D. national parks~~
44. Which one of the following CANNOT be an indigenous knowledge based soil conservation mechanism?
~~A. Use of Chemicals~~ C. Contour ploughing
B. Crop rotation D. Mixed cropping
45. Our Solar System does not contain:
A. any star. ~~C. any galaxy.~~
B. any comet. D. any moon.
46. The farthest planet from Sun in our Solar System is:
A. Jupiter C. Saturn
~~B. Neptune~~ D. Uranus

47. Out of the eight planets in the Solar System, the two planets at 2nd and 4th places respectively revolving around the sun are:
- A. Mercury and Mars C. Mercury and Earth
B. Venus and Mars D. Venus and Jupiter
48. How many artificial satellites owned by our country are launched and revolving the earth there in space?
- A. One C. Three
B. Four D. Two
49. Which one of the following is CORRECT about the motion of satellites and planets?
- A. Satellites move on planets while planets revolve around the sun.
B. Planets revolve around the sun while Satellites revolve about planets.
C. Satellites and planets both move together side by side. ☒
D. Satellites revolve around the sun while planets revolve about satellites ☒
50. Comparing planets with each other based on their average diameter, identify the CORRECT statement!
- A. Saturn is the largest planet.
B. Earth is the largest planet.
C. Jupiter is the largest planet. ☒
D. Mercury is the largest planet.
51. Which one of the following condition makes the Earth unique in its nature as compared to other planets?
- A. Having a solid rocky surface
B. Having a gravitational field
C. Having its own large mass ☒
D. Having enough liquid water ☒

52. Our Earth is the only known suitable place for life to exist because of many factors. One of the factors can be its:
- A. favorable atmosphere.
 - B. wide surface area.
 - C. large vegetation cover.
 - D. low temperature.
53. During regular reflection of light from a surface, the reflected rays:
- A. may scatter outwards.
 - B. bounce back to the source of light.
 - C. are all parallel to each other.
 - D. may cross each other.
54. Dispersion of light into different colors occurs when white light passes through prism. Which one of the following colors appears before others?
- A. Orange light
 - B. Green light
 - C. Yellow light
 - D. Violet light
55. Which one of the following objects is transparent?
- A. Waxed paper
 - B. Clean water
 - C. Metal sheet
 - D. Frosted glass
56. Sound is produced in humans by:
- A. vibration of head.
 - B. vibration of tongue.
 - C. vibration of skin.
 - D. vibration of air.
57. In which one of the following medium does sound travels fastest?
- A. Solid medium
 - B. Liquid medium
 - C. Gaseous medium
 - D. Clean water

58. The heat transfer mechanism that takes place by actual movement of a liquid or gas is:

A. conduction.

C. diffusion.

B. convection.

D. radiation.

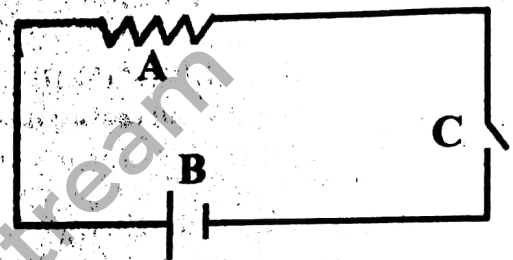
59. Consider a simple circuit given below with some of its components labelled with letters. What do the letters A and B respectively represent?

A. Resistor and Switch

B. Switch and Cell

C. Resistor and Cell

D. Battery and Resistor



60. Magnets have many applications in our daily life, but they are not used in:

A. compasses.

C. scanning machines.

B. computers.

D. electric heaters.

ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION EDUCATION BUREAU
MIDDLE LEVEL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE (GRADE 8)
EXAMINATION *SENE 2015E.C/JUNE 2023G.C*

GENERAL DIRECTIONS

THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS TWO EXAMINATIONS: **SOCIAL SCIENCE** AND **GENERAL SCIENCE**. EACH EXAMINATION IS TO BE DONE ON A SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET. THE TIME ALLOWED FOR EACH EXAMINATION IS EXACTLY **1 HOUR**.

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A	B	C	D
☐	☐	☒	☐

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Number of Items: 60

Time Allowed: 1 Hour

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1. Which one of the following process results in the formation of rift valley?
A. Folding
B. Faulting
C. Earthquakes
D. volcanism
2. One of the following feature is created by wind action:
A. Exfoliation
B. Stalagmite
C. Sheet erosion
D. Sand dune
3. Which one of the following is caused by running water?
A. Soil erosion
B. Destruction of cities
C. Release of dangerous gases
D. Breaking of rocks into pieces
4. Which one of the following describes the stratosphere?
A. It contains three-fourth of the atmospheric mass
B. It is the coldest part of the atmosphere
C. It is the layer of extreme low air density
D. It is the layer where ultraviolet ray is absorbed
5. What distinguishes weather from climate is that:
A. Climate is the average weather condition of a place over long period of time
B. Weather is the atmospheric condition of a place for long period of time
C. Climate indicates daily changes in rainfall and temperature
D. Weather indicates what the physical environment of a place looks like
6. What is the effect of latitude on temperature?
A. The equator gets low intense insolation
B. Polar areas get high intensity insolation
C. In spring equinox, the overhead is at the equator
D. December 21 represents North summer

7. If the maximum and minimum temperature of a place are 35°C and 15°C , respectively what is the range of temperature?
- A. 50°C C. 15°C
B. 20°C D. 35°C
8. Which language belongs to the Cushitic language family?
- A. Guragigna C. Afarigna
B. Basketto D. Gumuz
9. Manufacturing industries are grouped as?
- A. Tertiary economic activity C. Primary economic activity
B. Secondary economic activity D. Quaternary economic activity
10. In which economic activity most of the people in Developed countries are engaged?
- A. Manufacturing C. Mining
B. Forestry D. Agriculture
11. Which economic activity contributes the largest share of their national output in developing countries?
- A. Manufacturing C. Fishery
B. Agriculture D. Forestry
12. Which trade activity involves the selling of goods directly to consumers?
- A. Export trade C. Wholesale trade
B. Import trade D. Retail trade
13. Which one of the following dominates Ethiopia's export items?
- A. Forest products C. Mineral products
B. Manufacturing products D. Agricultural products

14. Which trade activity is carried out between two different countries?
A. Domestic trade
B. Internal trade
C. International trade
D. Retail trade
15. Which economic sector contributes much to the export trade of most developing countries?
A. Manufacturing
B. Fishery
C. Mining
D. Agriculture
16. What do we call the amount of a good that buyers are willing and able to purchase?
A. Supply
B. Surplus
C. Demand
D. Stock
17. When the supply and demand of a product is the same, the market condition created is called?
A. Equilibrium price
B. Excess demand
C. Excess supply
D. Surplus production
18. A market situation with uniform price and the same goods being offered is called?
A. Moderately competitive
B. Perfect Competition
C. High competition
D. Imperfect competition
19. Which one of the following minimizes supply problem for consumers?
A. Hoarding of products to create shortage
B. Black marketing of products
C. High price for products
D. Sufficient supply of products
20. Which one of the following is the benefit of wild animals?
A. Illegal hunting
B. Soil conservation
C. Tourism industry
D. Forest conservation

21. Which one of the following factor affects the proper utilization of soil resources?

- A. Poor farming methods
- B. Improved farming methods
- C. Skilled farmers
- D. Use of advanced technology

22. Which one of the following is unwise utilization of natural resources?

- A. Wildlife protection
- B. Water pollution
- C. Forest conservation
- D. Soil conservation

23. Which one of the following is a method of water conservation?

- A. Deforestation
- B. Modern irrigation methods
- C. Crop rotation
- D. Illegal hunting

24. Which one of the following is a method of wildlife conservation?

- A. Burning of forest
- B. Overgrazing
- C. Illegal hunting
- D. Establishing parks

25. The planting of two or more crops in the same field for soil conservation is called?

- A. Afforestation
- B. Crop rotation
- C. Strip cropping
- D. Terracing

26. Which of the following countries contribute the highest volume of water to the Nile River?

- A. Ethiopia
- B. Sudan
- C. Egypt
- D. Tanzania

27. Who was the first sailor who landed to India from Portugal?

- A. Christopher Columbus
- B. Ferdinand Magellan
- C. Vasco Da Gama
- D. Amerigo Vespucci

28. Which one was the achievement of Renaissance in Science?
- A. Shakespeare's playwright of Romeo and Juliet
 - B. Johann Gutenberg printing machine
 - C. Leonardo da Vinci's paints of The Last Supper
 - ☒ D. Galileo Galilei's improvement of the telescope
29. What was the cause of reformation against the Roman Catholic Church?
- ☒ A. Church's abuse of Nepotism and sale of indulgences
 - B. Establishment of Monastery by the church
 - C. The way the Pop is appointed
 - D. Protestant movement
30. Which one describes the First Industrial Revolution (1750-1879)?
- A. Use of electricity and petroleum as source of power
 - ☒ B. Use of steam and coal as source of energy
 - C. Invention of newer and faster means of transportation
 - D. Mankind has entered the space age
31. What was the basic cause for World War II?
- A. The Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand
 - ☒ C. Nationalism feeling
 - B. German Invasion of France
 - D. Treaty of Versailles
32. Which countries formed the Triple Alliance during World War I?
- A. Germany, Italy and Japan
 - C. Britain, France and Russia
 - B. America, Russia and Britain
 - ☒ D. Germany, Italy and Austria-Hungary
33. What was the consequence of World War II?
- ☒ A. The United State and Russia emerged as the major world power
 - B. German, Britain and France emerged as the major world power
 - C. The formation of the League of Nation to keep peace and security
 - D. Germany, Italy and Japan won the war after defeating Britain and France

34. Which country belongs to the Socialist block after World War II?

- A. The United Nation of America
- ☒ C. The Soviet Union
- B. Britain
- D. West Germany

35. Which countries were the first actors of slave trade in Africa?

- A. Commercial elites of Africa
- ☒ B. Portuguese and Spain
- C. Britain and France
- D. Caribbean Countries

36. In the Triangular slave trade route what do the European ships carry from Europe to Africa?

- A. Cotton cloths and metal hardware
- ☒ B. Sugar cane, tobacco and cotton
- C. Slaves from Europe
- D. Coffee and Sugar cane

37. Which country was colonized by Italy?

- A. Ethiopia
- ☒ C. Libya
- B. South Africa
- D. Cameroon

38. What was the consequence of colonization upon Africans?

- ☒ A. Upgraded African culture
- B. Drained wealth from the colonies
- C. Established manufacturing industries
- ☒ D. Educate the colonial people

39. What was the reason for the non-violent independence of West African countries?

- A. Britain was the colonizer
- B. Portuguese gave their independence
- ☒ C. French doesn't want to fight with Africans
- D. Absence of white settlers

40. How many countries founded the Organization of African Union?

- A. By 32 African states
- B. By 54 African states
- C. By 53 African states
- D. By 55 African states

41. Which African leader proposed the loose organization of African countries after independence?

- A. President Nkrumah of Ghana
- B. President Ahmed Ben Bella of Algeria
- C. Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethiopia
- D. President Samora Machel of Mozambique

42. Which one of the following was the reason for the change of the Organization of African Unity to African Union?

- A. Support colonized countries to get their independence ✓
- B. Remove Apartheid from South Africa and neighbouring countries ✓
- C. Avoid the continent from colonization and apartheid ✓
- D. Promoting peace, security, democracy and good governance

43. Which king of Ethiopia attempted to unify Ethiopia under one king but failed to do and died in 1868?

- A. Emperor Yohannes IV
- B. Emperor Tewodros II
- C. Emperor Menilek II
- D. Emperor Haile Selassie I

44. At which battle field Emperor Tewodros II defeated Dajjach Goshu Zewude, the lord of Gojjam?

- A. Battle of Ayshal
- B. battle of Gorgora Bichen
- C. Battle of Guramba
- D. Battle of Darasge

45. During Emperor Menilek II regime, which one resisted and fought with Menilek's army?
- A. Abba Jifar II of Jimma, C. Joti Tullu of Leqa Qellam
B. Kumsa Moreda of Leqa Naqamite, D. Kawo Tona of Walayta
46. What was the agreement reached between Emperors Yohannes IV and Meniek II on March 20, 1878 at Leche?
- A. Meniek II to pay annual tribute to emperor Yohannes IV
B. Yohannes IV to pay annual tribute to emperor Menilek II
C. Menilek II not to expand in any direction
D. Meneliek II should not claim the title of king at all
47. Which was the major import item of Ethiopia in the early 19th century?
- A. Ivory C. Coffee
B. Civet musk D. Abujedie cloth
48. Why the long distance trade of 19th century changed its direction from north to eastward?
- A. The Djibouti-Addis Ababa railway
B. The opening of the ports of Asab
C. The decline of Matamma as inland port
D. Shift of the capital to Gondar
49. During the Emperor Haileselassie Ethiopia's external relation was mainly with
- A. Soviet Union C. United State of America
B. China D. Arabian countries
50. The cause for Egyptians conquer from 1869-1876 was
- A. Khedive Ismail interest to control the head water of the Nile
B. To colonize Ethiopia and the neighbouring countries
C. To control the trade route along the Red sea
D. To control the trade route along the Gulf of Aden
51. Yohannes IV was killed by the Mahdists at the battle of:
- A. Gunda C. Matamma
B. Gura D. Adwa

52. In 1869 Italy occupied for the first time the port of:

- A. Massawa
- B. Tajura
- C. Mombasa
- D. Assab

53. The treaty that was signed between Menilek II and Antonelli of Italy in October 1883 was the

- A. Hewett Treaty
- B. Treaty of Friendship and Commerce
- C. Treaty of Wuchale
- D. Convention of Neutrality

54. Emperor Haileselassie left for Geneva in 1936 to appeal to

- A. The League of nation
- B. African Union
- C. United Nation
- D. Organization of African Unity

55. Which one of the following is the effect of climate change?

- A. Nuclear war
- B. Acid rain
- C. Urbanization
- D. Drought and famine

56. What is meant by mitigation measure in climate change?

- A. Measures that can be taken to address the impact of climate change
- B. Measures that can be taken to avoid the increase of pollutant emission.
- C. Construction of infrastructure to overcome consequences of climate change
- D. Take preventive measures such as evacuation, land use change and health issues.

57. Which one is adaptation measure to be taken to solve climate change?

- A. Practice energy efficiency
- B. Greater use of renewable energy
- C. Landscape restoration like reforestation
- D. Carbon tax and emission markets

58. Which one is natural source of air pollution?

- A. Gas emissions from active volcanoes
- B. Nuclear explosions of radioactive rays
- C. Industrial emission of carbon dioxide
- D. Burning of wood and charcoal

59. Which one is the direct cause of water shortage in agricultural activities?

- A. Human disease such as trachoma
- B. Impact on crop and livestock production
- C. Peoples drinking of unsafe water
- D. Lack of industrial water

60. Which one of the following is the effect of deforestation that brings loss of animals and plants?

- A. Erosion and flooding
- B. Increased greenhouse gases
- C. Loss of habitat
- D. Depletion of water in the atmosphere

**ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION EDUCATION BUREAU
MIDDLE LEVEL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE (GRADE 8)
EXAMINATION SENE 2015E.C/JUNE 2023G.C**

GENERAL DIRECTIONS

THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS TWO EXAMINATIONS: **CITIZENSHIP AND MATHEMATICS**. EACH EXAMINATION IS TO BE DONE ON A SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET. THE TIME ALLOWED FOR EACH EXAMINATION IS EXACTLY 1 HOUR.

THE FIRST PART IS **CITIZENSHIP EXAMINATION**, WHICH CONTAINS 60 ITEMS AND THE SECOND PART IS **MATHEMATICS EXAMINATION**, WHICH ALSO CONTAINS 40 ITEMS.

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1. If someone practices courage, he becomes courageous. This idea explains that:-
 - A. Virtue develops in nature
 - ☒ B. Virtue develops as a result of practice
 - C. Someone is created naturally courageous
 - D. There is no relationship between courage and practice
2. One of the following describes the vice character of a person.
 - A. Honesty
 - ☒ C. Dishonesty
 - B. Courage
 - D. Compassion
3. The behaviour and attitude of not telling or accepting lies is:-
 - A. Courage
 - C. Generosity
 - ☒ B. Compassion
 - ☒ D. Honesty
4. A person who-works hard within hardships develops the quality of :-
 - A. Generosity
 - C. Honesty
 - ☒ B. Courage
 - ☒ D. Compassion
5. If you devote your time, energy and resource for the welfare of others, the quality of virtue you develop is:-
 - ☒ A. Generosity
 - C. Compassion
 - B. Honesty
 - D. Courage
6. The following statements describe the importance of virtue ethics, except:-
 - ☒ A. It doesn't help to find out the purpose of life.
 - ☒ B. It is helpful for identification of right and wrong.
 - C. Enables someone to accomplish his responsibility.
 - D. Helps to avoid problems of social evils from our life.
7. If Almaz develops love, respect, and kindness in her life, she develops the virtue ethics of:-
 - ☒ A. Responsibility
 - C. Compassion
 - B. Fairness
 - ☒ D. Self-discipline

8. You have heard in media about Haile Gebresellase. You are imitating his life experience in your life. Haile's experience for you served as:-
- ☒ A. Role model
 - ☐ C. An entrepreneur
 - ☐ B. A teacher
 - ☐ D. Wealthy person
9. When the power of the government concentrated at the center, the type of government is:-
- ☒ A. Unitary state
 - ☐ C. Confederal state
 - ☐ B. Federal state
 - ☐ D. Hybrid state
10. Which of the following is true about federalism?
- ☐ A. All powers are concentrated at the center
 - ☒ B. It is preferable state structure for large territory and diverse society.
 - ☐ C. It is helpful for uniformity of administration.
 - ☐ D. It avoids conflict of authority.
11. In parliamentary system of government, the head of the government is:-
- ☐ A. The president
 - ☐ C. The King
 - ☒ B. The Monarch
 - ☐ D. The Prime minister
12. One of the following is not true about government.
- ☒ A. Government is the element of the state
 - ☐ B. Government materializes political power
 - ☐ C. Government is permanent
 - ☐ D. Government is intrinsic to human beings
13. In the absence of order and security, your complaints should focus on:-
- ☒ A. State
 - ☐ C. People
 - ☐ B. Government
 - ☐ D. Outside force
14. In Ethiopia, the emperor was the law maker, law enforcer and adjudicator in the past. The type of regime is:-
- ☒ A. Monarchical
 - ☐ C. Military
 - ☐ B. Republican
 - ☐ D. Socialist

15. One of the following describes the weakness of the monarchical regime of Ethiopia.
- A. The formation of continental organization in Addis Ababa.
 - B. Significant role of state formation and national building.
 - C. Established ministerial system of government.
 - ☒ D. Ignorance of diversity of the country's peoples.
16. For the proper functioning of democracy one of the following is not significant.
- A. Existence of the rule of law.
 - B. Well-structured and functioning institutions.
 - ☒ C. Existence of arbitrariness
 - D. Broadening the base of public participation
17. Which of the following is true about supremacy of the constitution as a principle of democracy?
- ☒ A. Constitution is highest law of the land.
 - B. Any codes of law of doesn't refer the country's constitution
 - C. Criminal law acts independently without reference of the constitution
 - D. Constitution is not the reference point of other laws.
18. The separation of state and religion are clearly indicated in the FDRE constitution of Ethiopia. Which principle of democracy applied here?
- A. Principle of accountability and transparency
 - B. Principle of citizen's participation
 - ☒ C. Principle of secularism
 - D. Principle of separation of powers
19. The value of democracy which accepts differences positively is:-
- A. Liberty
 - B. Justice
 - C. Equality
 - ☒ D. Tolerance
20. Which of the following is true about Yajoka as an indigenous institution?
- ☒ A. The legislative and judicial functions in Gurage.
 - B. The method of conflict resolution in Wolaita.
 - C. The indigenous power transition in Sidama.
 - D. The socio-cultural administration system in Wajerat.

21. Awassiya is to Wolaita society, whereas Gada is to _____ society.
 A. Amhara C. Kambata
 B. Oromo D. Gurage
22. One of the following is considered as **opportunity** for development of democracy in Ethiopia.
 A. Absence of powerful democratic institutions.
 B. The absence of competing parties for power.
 C. Rapid expansion of education.
 D. Lack of an informed society.
23. Which of the following is considered as **challenge** for democratization process in Ethiopia?
 A. Massive investments on infrastructure such as roads and railways.
 B. Significant investment in agriculture and agro-industry.
 C. The prevalence of weak political participation.
 D. Private and public investment in tourism.
24. The document which contains the nation's basic and fundamental law is:-
 A. Civil law C. Criminal law
 B. Constitution D. Commercial law
25. If the government acts and decides based on the constitution, this is the expression of:-
 A. Arbitrariness C. Constitutionalism
 B. Secularism D. Anarchism
26. Which of the following is **not true** about constitution? It is:-
 A. Highest law of the land
 B. A law behind the law.
 C. A blue print of the government.
 D. It doesn't govern other laws of the country.

27. If someone reads the constitution of a country, he will have better understanding about the overall nature of the country. This is because constitution:
- A. Describes the geographical map of the country.
 - ☒ B. Explains the natural resources of the country.
 - C. Situates the location of the country.
 - D. The political ideology and structure of the country.
28. There is strong relationship between rule of law and constitutionalism. The description of this statement is:-
- A. Equality before the law will be violated.
 - ☒ B. Citizens are treated equally before the law.
 - C. Few individuals will be treated better than others.
 - D. The constitution protects the ruling party better than others.
29. One of the following explains the importance of constitutionalism, except:-
- A. Encourages the development of democratic system.
 - B. The rule of law prevails.
 - C. Government power will be limited.
 - ☒ D. Popular sovereignty will be discouraged.
30. If the constitution is difficult to change due to its series of procedures, it is named as:-
- ☒ A. Rigid constitution
 - B. Flexible constitution
 - C. Written constitution
 - D. Unwritten constitution
31. The laws of the constitution are not practically implemented. This type of constitution is:-
- ☒ A. Effective constitution
 - B. Nominal constitution
 - C. Federal Constitution
 - D. Unitary constitution
32. Ato Zeberga went somewhere. There is no order and stability. Anyone who assumed himself strong kills the weaker one. The above idea states that:-
- A. Absence of anarchism
 - B. Absence of arbitrariness
 - ☒ C. Absence of Constitutionalism
 - D. Presence of constitutionalism
33. One of the following is categorized under First Generation Rights.
- A. The Right of work
 - B. The Right to employment
 - C. The Right to Good Living
 - ☒ D. The Right to Life

34. The right to due and fair process of law is categorized under:-
A. First Generation Rights
B. Second Generation Rights
C. Third Generation Rights
D. Solidarity Rights
35. One of the following rights is categorized under solidarity Rights.
A. The Right to be informed
B. The Right to Education
C. The Right to just distribution of wealth
D. The Right to Religious freedom.
36. The FDRE constitution of article 25 states that all persons are equal before the law. Among the following options all are true except:-
A. Equality regardless of gender
B. Inequality based on belief
C. Equality regardless of social status
D. Equality regardless of language
37. Among regions of Ethiopia, which regional constitution is adopted recently?
A. Afar
B. Somali
C. Sidama
D. Oromia
38. One of the following statement or phrase is different from others about regional constitutions of Ethiopia.
A. The Right to Violate the FDRE constitution
B. The Right to life
C. The Right to security
D. The Right of accused person
39. Someone left his region and went to the other region of Ethiopia to get job opportunity there. However, the local administrator blocked him not to be employed there. Which right of the FDRE constitution violated here?
A. The Right to liberty
B. The Right to equality
C. The Right to social and economic development
D. The Right to cultural development

40. Why should we consider early marriage as violation of women's right in Ethiopia? This is because of:-
- ☒ A. Population increment
 - ☒ B. The health and physical negative effect of women.
 - ☐ C. Stable and peaceful character of women
 - ☐ D. Safeguarding the virginity of females
41. One of the following is not considered as violation of human rights.
- ☒ A. Conflict and displacement
 - ☐ B. Child labor abuse
 - ☐ C. Poverty and inequality
 - ☒ D. Peaceful coexistence and tolerance
42. A mismatch of ideas between people who have opposing viewpoints, ideas or goals is:-
- ☒ A. Harmony
 - ☒ B. Conflict
 - ☐ C. Agreement
 - ☐ D. Violence
43. Which of the following is true about peace? It is:-
- ☒ A. Only the absence of war
 - ☒ B. Only the absence of fights and violence
 - ☐ C. Not only the absence of war but also the presence of justice and law.
 - ☐ D. Only the existence of calmness
44. One of the following is true about conflict
- ☒ A. Equal sharing of resources
 - ☒ B. Fair treatment of cases
 - ☒ C. Avoidance of prejudice
 - ☐ D. Existence of prejudice and stereotypes
45. In negotiation process when both parties give up something to reach an agreement is:-
- ☒ A. Collaboration
 - ☒ C. Accommodation
 - ☐ B. Avoidance
 - ☐ D. Compromise
46. Which of the following is true about mediation?
- ☒ A. The mediator has decision making role
 - ☒ B. The mediator has assisting role but not decision maker
 - ☒ C. He doesn't recommend possible solution for the problem
 - ☐ D. Simply creates conducive environment for both parties.

47. All statement describes the necessity of peace building, except:-
- A. It encourages insecurity and instability
 - B. It prevents conflicts from escalating
 - C. It helps for the protection of lives and properties
 - D. It encourages the development of unity and togetherness
48. One of the following is important for the prevalence of peace building in certain society.
- A. Tolerance
 - B. Disobedience
 - C. Intolerance
 - D. Homelessness
49. Which indigenous conflict resolution mechanism is practiced in Oromo Society?
- A. Shimgilina
 - B. Jaarsumma
 - C. Mada'a
 - D. Yejoka
50. Which comes first on problem solving process?
- A. Identifying causes of a problem.
 - B. Selecting alternative solutions
 - C. Implementing a solution
 - D. Identifying a problem
51. Which comes last in problem solving model?
- A. Define the problem
 - B. Determine the root causes
 - C. Evaluate the outcome of the solution
 - D. Implement the solution
52. "Knowing the problem is solving half of the problem." This statement describes the necessity of:-
- A. Determining the root causes of the problem
 - B. Defining the problem
 - C. Selecting a solution
 - D. Developing alternative solutions

53. Which step comes first in critical thinking for decision making process?
- ☒ A. Identify the decision
 - ☐ B. Gather relevant information
 - ☐ C. Weighing the evidence
 - ☐ D. Identity the alternatives
54. After gathering of information in decision making process, possible courses of action will be identified. This step of decision making process is:-
- ☐ A. Gathering relevant information
 - ☐ B. Weighing the evidence
 - ☒ C. Taking action
 - ☐ D. Identification of alternatives
55. The skills of critical thinking which is the ability to understand and express the significance of a wide range of experiences and situations is:-
- ☒ A. Assessing the credibility
 - ☐ B. Comprehending and expressing
 - ☐ C. Identifying the relationships
 - ☐ D. Self-regulation
56. The habit of critical thinking which is not important for problem solving is:-
- ☒ A. Judgments based on personal preference rather than evidence.
 - ☐ B. Uses evidence skillfully and impartially
 - ☐ C. Strive for understanding
 - ☐ D. Try to be well informed and open minded.
57. If we encourage students to solve problems by repetitive attempts, the strategy of critical thinking is:
- ☒ A. Trial and error methods
 - ☐ B. Creating mental images
 - ☐ C. Understanding the barriers
 - ☐ D. Manipulative

58. One of the following is **not true** about critical thinking? It helps to:-
- A. Become independent and self-directed thinkers and learners.
 - ~~B. Overcome personal preconceptions and biases.~~
 - C. Discourage reasonable and intelligent decisions
 - D. Use and draw on evidence to justify your own arguments
59. Which of the following is true about critical thinking?
- ~~A. Uses evidence for justification of arguments~~
 - B. It motivates irrational thought
 - C. It discourages the ability of thinking
 - D. It is irrelevant for development of human beings
60. If the student solves the existing problem by the new solution, the critical thinking strategy used is:-
- ~~A. Identifying multiple solutions~~
 - B. Monitoring a solution
 - C. Creating mental images
 - ~~D. Considering unusual viewpoints~~

**ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION EDUCATION BUREAU
MIDDLE LEVEL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE (GRADE 8)
EXAMINATION SENE 2015E.C/JUNE 2023G.C**

GENERAL DIRECTIONS

THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS TWO EXAMINATIONS: AMHARIC (first language) AND ENGLISH. EACH EXAMINATION IS TO BE DONE ON A SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET. THE TIME ALLOWED FOR EACH EXAMINATION IS EXACTLY 1 HOUR.

THE FIRST PART IS AMHARIC (first language) EXAMINATION, WHICH CONTAINS 60 ITEMS AND THE SECOND PART IS ENGLISH EXAMINATION, WHICH ALSO CONTAINS 60 ITEMS.

EACH QUESTION HAS FOUR CHOICES MARKED A, B, C, AND D. READ EACH QUESTION AND THE CHOICES CAREFULLY. THEN MARK YOUR CHOICE ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET YOU ARE PROVIDED.

USE ONLY PENCIL TO MARK YOUR ANSWERS. YOUR ANSWER MARK SHOULD BE HEAVY AND DARK THAT COVERS THE SPACE COMPLETELY. PLEASE ERASE ALL UNNECESSARY PENCIL MARKS COMPLETELY FROM YOUR ANSWER SHEET IF YOU CHOOSE CHOICE "C", FOR EXAMPLE, MARK THE THIRD SPACE LIKE THE FOLLOWING

A	B	C	D
☐	☐	☒	☐

IF YOU FINISH BEFORE TIME IS CALLED, YOU MAY GO BACK AND REVIEW YOUR WORK. WHEN TIME IS CALLED, YOU MUST IMMEDIATELY STOP WORKING, LAY YOUR PENCIL DOWN, AND WAIT FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

ANY FORM OF CHEATING OR AN ATTEMPT TO CHEAT IN THE EXAMINATION WILL RESULT IN AN AUTOMATIC DISMISSAL FROM THE EXAMINATION HALL AND CANCELLATION OF YOUR SCORE(S).

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

የጥያቄ ብዛት 60

የተፈቀደው ሰዐት 1:00

መመሪያ አንድ፡- ከተራ ቁጥር 1 እስከ 10 ድረስ ቃላትን የሚመለከቱ የተለያዩ ጥያቄዎች ተርበዋል፡፡ ለእያንዳንዱ ጥያቄ ከተሰጡት አማራጮች መካከል ትክክል የሆነውን መልስ ምረጥ/ምረጩ፡፡

1. አስቲር ባታሌ በመሆኗ በባልደረቦቿ የተመሰከረላት መምህርት ነች ። በሚለው ዓረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ የተሰመረበት ቃል አውጭ ፍቺ የትኛው ነው?
A. ታታሪ C. ሰነፍ
B. እንጋፋ D. ጠንካራ
2. "አባይ ሲቀና ቤት ያቀና።" በሚለው አነጋገር የተሰመረበት ቃል ተቃራኒ ፍቺው ምን ሊሆን ይችላል?
A. ታታሪ C. ጠንካራ
B. ልግመኛ D. ጸዳማ
3. "ከንጽሕና ጉድለት የተነሳ ጠገቡን በላው።" በሚለው ዓረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ ለተሰመረበት ቃል ዐውጭ ፍቺው ምንድነው?
A. አሳዘነው C. ተመገበው
B. ገደለው D. አሳከነው
4. "ማግበረሰባችን በሀገሩ ጉዳይ ሁለንተናዊ ተሳትፎ ማበርከት አለበት።" በሚለው ዓረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ ለተሰመረበት ቃል ዐውጭ ፍቺው ምንድነው?
A. ተናጠላዊ C. ሁለ-አቀፍ
B. ግላዊ D. የጠል
5. "መብረቃ የሰዎችን መንፈስ ያድሳል።" በሚለው ዓረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ የተሰመረበት ቃል በገባበት ዐውድ ተቃራኒ ፍቺው ምንድነው?
A. ያረካል C. ይረብሻል
B. ያስደስታል D. ይገነባል
6. ቤጎች የተፈጥሮ እና የሰው ሰራሽ መግነጢሶቻችንን መንከባከብ ይኖርባቸዋል። በሚለው ዓረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ ለተሰመረበት ቃል በተመሳሳይ ፍቺነት የሚቀርበው የትኛው ነው?
A. ሁብቶቻችንን C. ቅርሶቻችንን
B. መስህቦቻችንን D. ጥራቶቻችንን

7. "ይህን ፈተና ለማለፍ ከነበረው ጉጉት የተነሳ ወጥሮ ነው ያጠናው።" በሚለው አረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ የተሰመረበት ቃል አውዳዊ ፍቺው ምንድን ነው?
- A. ተግባር C. ተዘናግቶ
B. ደክሞ D. አክርሮ
8. "እናቱ የሀገርን ደኅንነት ለሚጠብቀው ወታደር አገልግል ላከችለት።" በሚለው አረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ የተሰመረበት ቃል አውዳዊ ፍቺው ምንድን ነው?
- A. ብስራት C. መርዶ
B. ደብዳቤ D. ስንት
9. "መደመም" ለሚለው ቃል ከሚከተሉት መካከል ተመሳሳይ ፍቺው ሊሆን የሚችለው የትኛው አማራጭ ነው?
- A. መደካት C. መልፋት
B. መወሸከት D. መደገም
10. "ቃላት በተለያዩ ዐውድ ሲገኙ የተለያዩ ፍቺ ሊያስገኙ ይችላሉ።" በሚለው አረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ የተሰመረበት ቃል ተመሳሳይ ፍቺው -----ነው።
- A. አገባብ C. ዘውግ
B. አቅጣጫ D. ስፍራ
11. ከጎንደር ወደ ባህርዳር የሚወስደው ----- በመፈራረሱ እየተጠገነ ነው።
- A. ተምህርት ቤት C. አውራጃ
B. ፍርድ ቤት D. በተ- መደረገው
12. የሀገራችን ----- ዕድገት በዜጎቻችን ኑሮ ላይ ለውጥ ማስገኘት አለበት። ከቀረቡት አማራጮች መካከል በባዶ ቦታው መግባት ያለበት የቱ ነው?
- A. ብልጽግና C. መንፈሳዊ
B. አገልግሎታዊ D. ምጣኔ-ሀብታዊ

መመሪያ ሁለት፡- ከተራ ቁጥር 13 እስከ 22 ድረስ ያሉት ጥያቄዎች ቀጥሎ በቀረበው ምንባብ ላይ የተመሰረቱ ናቸው፡፡ ምንባቡን በጥሞና በማንበብ ለጥያቄዎቹ ከተሰጡት አማራጮች መካከል የተሻለውን መልስ ምረጥ/ጫ፡፡

ተውኔት የፈጠራ ትረታ (ኪነትረካ) ነው እንበል እንጂ ታሪኩን የማትረብ ጥበቡ ግን ከሌሎች የኪነትረካ ዘውዎች ለየት ያለ መንገድ ይታይብታል፡፡ ትረካው በተጥታ በገቢር (በድርጊት) በከዋኔ ሃደት ውስጥ የሚያልፍ ነው፡፡ የተውኔት ትረካ ነጋሪዎቹ ወይም ታሪኩን አከናዋኞቹ ገጸባሕርያት ራሳቸው ናቸው፡፡ ይህን ተግባራቸውን የሚወጡትም፤ እርስ በርሳቸው በሚያደርጓቸው ምልልሶችና በሃራሳቸው በሚፈጽሟቸው ድርጊያዎች ነው፡፡ ከዚህ አልፎ፤ በተደራሲና በታሪኩ መካከል ጣልቃ ገብቶ የተደረገውን ነገር የሚያወጣ ምስተኛ አካል በተውኔት ውስጥ አይጠበቅም፡፡ እንዲጋጣሚ የሚመጣበት ጊዜ ቢኖርም እርሷን፤ እንደን የተለየ ጉዳይ ለማጉላት ወይም በመድረክ ላይ ለመካወን የሚያስችግሩ ጉዳዮችን ለተደራሲው አመልክቶ ቀዳሚውንና ቀጣዩን የተውኔት አካላት ለማያያዝ ያህል እንጂ በላቲን ባለው መልክ የተውኔትን ትረካ ለማትረብ አይደለም፡፡

በተውኔት ሁነቶችን ለተደራሲ የማትረብ ሃደት ልዩ ልዩ መልኮች አሉት፡፡ አብዛኛውን የተውኔቱን አካል የሚሸፍነው፤ አመርቲካትም ያለው ሁነቶችንና ድርጊያዎችን አሁን ሲከውኑ ማሳየት ነው፡፡ ይህ አተራርብ የትረካነት ጠባይ እንዳለው ቢታመንም፤ የትረካ ሃደትም ዘን የሃደቱ ድባብ ለተደራሲው የሚቆርቡት በውጫዊ ሕዋሳቱ እግ ስለሆነ (በዓይኑ በብረቱ፤ በጀርው በመስኮቱ እንዲሉ)፤ ተደራሲው፤ ነገሩ የፈጠራ ትረታ መሆኑን እስኪዘነጋው ድረስ፤ በስሜቱ ላይ ጥበባዊ ምትሓት ያጠላበታል፡፡ ይህ እንግዲህ የተውኔት አንጡራ ገንዘብ ነው፡፡

ሁለተኛውና በእርግጥም ተውኔትን ትረካ የሚያደርገው፤ የተውኔቱን መንፈስ የሚመሠርተውና፤ ስለተውኔቱ ዓለምም አጠቃላይ መረጃ የሚሰጠው የትውቂያው ደረጃ ነው፡፡ እንደንድ ትውቂያዎች ደግሞ፤ አልፈው፤ ተርፈው፤ ስለታሪኩ ዳራዊ ጉዳዮች መረጃ ለማግኘትና የተውኔቱን ተውስ መሰረት ለመረዳት ያግባሉ፤ ለምሳሌ በማክሲዝ የመጀመሪያ ክፍል ላይ እንደምንመለከተው፤ ሮዴሪጎ ኢያጎን ካመናጨቀው በኋላ፤ በተጥታ የትረታውን መንስኤ በመናገር ነው ተውኔቱ የሚጀምረው፡፡ እዚህ ላይ ልብ እንደምንለው፤ የሮዴሪጎ ሆኔታ ከዋናው የተውኔት አካል በፊት ምን እንደተፈጠረ ይጠቁማል ማለት ነው፡፡ ሌላም ሥልት አለ፤ ምሁራን <<retrospection>> ይሉታል፡፡ መሠረታዊ ሐሳቡን ወደ ዐማርኛ ብንመልሰው፤ ያለፈን ትረታ ከስተት፤ ሁኔታና ድርጊያ በገጸባሕርያቱ አንደበት እንዲተረክ የማድረግ ብልሃት ነው፡፡ ይህ

ብልሃት፣ ወደፊት በገጸባሕርያት ገጠመኝ ውስጥ ሊከሰቱ የታሰቡትን ቁልፍ ክስተቶች (እንደ ትንቢት ብጢ ነው ነገሩ) ለማመልከትም ያግዛል፤ ያላፈውን ገጠመኝቸውንና ፍላጎታቸውን በመነሻነት ተጠቅሞ የሚተርብ ነው። ይህ በኢዲፒስ ውስጥ በተለይ ይታያል። ወደ መገባደጃው አካባቢ፣ የዋናው ገጸባሕርይ (የኢዲፒስ) ድቀት ከምን ሊመነጭ እንደቻለ የሚነገረው፣ ከልጅነት ጀምሮ የገበሬውን የሕይወት ገጠመኝና ያም አንፈቅ-አንፈቅ ለዚህ ሁሉ ጣጣ እንዳበቃው በመተረክ ነው። የመጋረጃ ጀርባ ክንዋኒዎች ዘገባም በተውኔት ትረካ አቀራረብ ውስጥ እንድ ብልሃት ተደርጎ ሊታሰብ ይችላል። ለምሳሌ በጸጋዬ ገብረ መድኃኒት የክርሞ ሰው ውስጥ፣ ሞገሱ ሚስቱ በግርድና ተቀጥራ ከምትወራበት (በኋላም ሚስት “ከሆነችበት”) ቤት ሄዶ፣ የተመለከተው ጉድ የተረበው በሞገሱ ትረካ ነው። እንዳንደም፣ በመድረክ ላይ ሲከው የሚያስቸግሩ (ለምሳሌ በጥንታዊ ትራጀዲ የናሬ ሰቀተን የሚፈጥሩ እንደ ግድያ፣ ታንቶ መሞት፣ በጥይት መመታት፣ ወዘተ፣ የመሳሰሉ) ድርጊቶች ከመጋረጃው ጀርባ እንደተከናወኑ ሆነው ውጤታቸው ብቻ በመድረክ ላይ ያዘገባል፤ በገጸባሕርያቱ እንደበት። ይህ እንግዲህ በተውኔት ጥበብ እንድ የትረካ ብልሃት መሆኑ ነው።

(የሻው ተሰማ፡፡ 2013፡፡ ስነ-ተውኔት ግለ መማሪያ፡፡ ገጽ 40-42)

13. በምንባቡ መሰረት “ጥበባዊ ምትሐት ያጠባበቃል፡፡” በሚለው አገላለጽ የተሰመረበት ቃል ዐውዳዊ ፍቺ ምንድነው?
 - A. ጥንቅላ
 - B. ኃይል
 - C. ትንቢት
 - D. መንፈስ
14. በምንባቡ መሰረት ተውኔት ከሌሎች የኪነትረካ ዘውጎች የሚለየው በምንድነው?
 - A. ታሪኩን በሚያቀርብበት ጥበብ
 - B. በታሪክ አወቃቀፍ
 - C. በግልጽነቱና በቀጥተኛነቱ
 - D. በመድረክ ተመድርኮ በመቅረቡ
15. በምንባቡ መሰረት ስለ ተውኔት ስህተት የሆነው አገላለጽ የትኛ ነው?
 - A. በትውና ጥበብ በተደራሲና በታሪክ መካከል ጣልቃ ገብቶ የሚያወጋ ስስተኛ ወገን ያስፈልጋል።
 - B. በተውኔት ሁኔታችን ለተደራሲ የማትረብ ሃደት ልዩልዩ መልኮች ይኖሩታል።
 - C. በተውኔት ሁኔታችንና ድርጊያዎችን አሁን ሲከው ማሳየት ነው።
 - D. በተውኔት የትረካ ሃደቱ ለተደራሲው የሚተርበው በውጫዊ ሕዋሳቱ እገዛ ነው።

16. በምንባቡ መሰረት ስህተት የሆነው የትኛው ነው?

- A. ሮዴሪጎ ኢያጎን ካመናጨቀው በኋላ በቀጥታ የቅሬታውን መንስኤ በመናገሩ ነው።
- B. የሮዴሪጎ ሁኔታ ከዋናው የተውኔት አካል በፊት ምን እንደተፈጠረ ይጠቁማል።
- C. ስለተውኔቱ ዓለም አጠቃላይ መረጃ የሚሰጠው የትውቂያ ደረጃ አለ።
- D. ተውኔትን ትረካ የሚያደርገው የተውኔቱን መንፈስ መሰረት አለማድረጉ ነው።

17. በቀረበው ምንባብ መሰረት ያሰፈውን ገጠመኞቻቸውንና ፍላጎታቸውን በመነሻነት ተጠቅሞ በጉልህ የሚታየው በ ----- አማካኝነት ነው።

- A. ኢዲፕስ
- B. ሮዴሪጎ
- C. ጸጋዩ
- D. ኢያጎን

18. በምንባቡ መሰረት የቀረቡት የትረካ ስልቶች ስንት ናቸው?

- A. ሁለት
- B. ሶስት
- C. አራት
- D. አምስት

19. በቀረበው ምንባብ መሰረት ከመጋረጃው ጀርባ እንደተከናወነው ውጤታቸው ብቻ በመድረክ ላይ በገጸ-ባህርያቱ እንደበት የማይዘገበው የትኛው ነው?

- A. በጥይት መመታት
- B. ታንቆ መሞት
- C. ግድያ
- D. ፈንጠዝያ

20. በምንባቡ መሰረት የመጋረጃ ጀርባ ከዋኔዎች ዘገባም በተውኔት ትረካ አቀራረብ ውስጥ እንደ ----- ተደርጎ ሊታሰብ ይችላል።

- A. ብልሃት
- B. ጥበብ
- C. ሃሰ
- D. ግጭት

21. በምንባቡ መሰረት "...የዋናው ገጸ-ባህርይ ድቀት ከምን ሊመነጭ እንደቻለ የሚነገረው ከልጅነት ጀምሮ የነበረውን የሕይወት ገጠመኝና ያም እንጂቆ ለዚህ ሁሉ ጣጣ እንዳበቃው በመተረክ ነው።" በሚለው ዓረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ የተሰመረበት ቃል አውዳዊ ፍቺ ምንድነው?

- A. ብልሽት
- B. ውድቀት
- C. ክስረት
- D. አብሪት

22. ቀጥለው ከቀረቡት አማራጮች መካከል ለዚህ አጭር ምንባብ የተሻለ ርዕስ ሊሆን የሚችለው የቱ ነው??

- A. መሰረታዊ የተውኔት መዋቅር
- B. የተውኔት ግልጽነትና ቀጥተኝነት
- C. የተውኔት የአተራረክ ብልሃት
- D. የተውኔት ተመድራኪነት

መመሪያ ሦስት፡- ከተራ ቁጥር 23 እስከ 27 ድረስ የተለያዩ ጥያቄዎች ቀርበዋል፡፡ ለእያንዳንዱ ጥያቄ በአጠያያቂ መሰረት ከተሰጡት አማራጮች መካከል ትክክል የሆነውን መልስ ምረጥ/ምረጫ፡፡

23. «ፈቃት» የሚለው ቃል «ትዳሩ ተበተነ» የሚል ትርጉም የሚኖረው በየትኛው አረፍተኛ ነገር ውስጥ ሲገባ ነው?

- A. በጉ የታሰረበትን ገመድ ፈቃት፡፡ C. በአባቱ ሃብት ፈቃት ብሎ ይኖራል፡፡
B. ከብዙን ትርክ በኋላ ሚስቱን ፈቃት፡፡ D. በዓሉን አስመልክቶ መንግስት እስረኞችን ፈቃት

24. ከተዘረዘሩት ቃላት መካከል የግእዙን የአባዛዝ ሥርዓት ተከትሎ እብኛ ምዕላድ ያስከተለው ቃል የትኛው አማራጭ ነው?

- A. ቃሉች C. ተማሪዎች
B. ወንበሮች D. ለጸዳት

25. ከሚከተሉት መካከል «ዓይነ-ልም» ለሚለው ፊሊጣዊ ንግግር ተመሳሳይ ፍቺ..... ነው፡፡

- A. ተንኮለኛ C. ነገረኛ
B. ቆንጆ D. ምቀኛ

26. ከሚከተሉት መካከል ቃል መጠይቅ በሚደረግበት ወቅት መካከል ያለበት የትኛው ተግባር ነው?

- A. ለቃለ መጠይቁ የሚሆኑ ጥያቄዎችን ማዘጋጀት
B. የቃለ መጠይቁን ሃይት በድምጽና በምስል መቅረጫ መቅረጽ
C. ለቃለ መጠይቁ ተሳታፊ የሆኑ አካላትን ማመስገን
D. ቃለ መጠይቅ የሚያደርገው አካል ከቃለ መጠይቁ በፊት በቂ ዝግጅት ማድረግ

27. ከተረቡት አማራጮች መካከል ስለክርክር ትክክል የሆነው የትኛው ነው?

- A. ተከራካሪው ለሚያነሳው ዘላብ እውነተኛ መረጃ ማቅረብ
B. ክርክሩ በምክንያታዊነት ተደግፎ አለመቅረብ
C. ተከራካሪው ከእሱ በተቃራኒ ለቆመው ወገን ማስረጃ በማቅረብ መደገፍ
D. ክርክር የሚያደርገው አካል ያለ በቂ ዝግጅት መቅረብ

መመሪያ አራት፡- ከተራ ቁጥር 28 እስከ 44 ድረስ የተለያዩ ጥያቄዎች ቀርበዋል፡፡ ለአያንዳንዱ ጥያቄ በአጠያያቂ መሰረት ከተሰጡት አማራጮች መካከል ትክክል የሆነውን መልስ ምረጥ/ምረጩ፡፡

28. ... ሴቶችም በዘመናዊ ሥልጣኔ እየገፉ ሂደው ለተማሩ ባሉቻቸው ድጋፍ፣ ለአገራቸው ልማት፣ ለመንግስታቸው ኩራትና ትምክህት እንዲበቁ ይጥሩ ነበር፡፡ ግርማዊት እትጌ መነን በ1954 ዓ.ም የካቲት 8 ቀን ከዚህ ዓለም በሞት ተለዩ፡፡ ይህ አንቀጽ በምን ስልት የቀረበ ነው?
- A. ገላጭ
B. አመዛዛኝ
C. ተራሲ
D. ሰዕላዊ
29. ከሚከተሉት መካከል ሰዕላዊ አንቀጽ ለመጻፍ እንደ መነሻ ሆኖ ሊያገለግል የሚችለው ሃሳብ የትኛው ነው?
- A. የኑር ውድነትን ሁሉም ሰው ሊከላከለው የሚገባው ነው፡፡
B. የሃገር ሰላም ከሁሉም ነገር ዘላይ ይቀድማል፡፡
C. የዛጊድ-19 ስርጭት አስከፊ ደረጃ ላይ ደርሷል፡፡
D. አይኖቿን አፍጥሻ ቀጥታ ወደ እኔ መጣች፡፡
30. “ሚላት የደስደስ ያላት መልክ መልካም ልጅ ነች፡፡” በሚል ዐረፍተ ነገር የተጀመረ አንቀጽ ከሚከተሉት አማራጮች መካከል የቱን ሃሳብ በዝርዝሩ ውስጥ ሊጠነቅቅ አይችልም፡፡
- A. ዓይነ መልካም ልጅ ነች፡፡
B. በጠባይዋ ጨዋ ልጅ ነች፡፡
C. ጥርስ-ፍንጭት ልጅ ነች፡፡
D. ተረከበ ለሚ ልጅ ነች፡፡
31. ከተዘረዘሩት ዐረፍተ ነገሮች መካከል ውስብስብ የሆነው የትኛው ነው?
- A. ያ ጎበዝ የዘነበ ልጅ ነጋዴ ነው፡፡
B. አለማዝ ምስጉን መምህርት ነች፡፡
C. አለሚቱ በማጥናቷ ውጤት አመጣች፡፡
D. እነዚያ የአጎቱ ልጆች በጣም ጎበዞች ናቸው፡፡

32. ከሚከተሉት ውስጥ በስርዓተ ነጥብ አጠቃቃሙ ትክክል የሆነው የትኛው አማራጭ ነው?
- ዝራው የትባት አህሉቹን ኑግ ተልባሉ፤ እና ሰሊጥ ወደ ገበያወሰዱ አቀና።
 - ዝራው የትባት አህሉቹን ኑግ፤ ተልባ። ሱፍና ሰሊጥ ወደ ገበያወሰዱ አቀና።
 - ዝራው የትባት አህሉቹን ኑግ፤ ተልባሉ፤ እና ሰሊጥ ወደ ገበያ ወሰዱ አቀና።
 - ዝራው የትባት አህሉቹን ኑግ፤ ተልባ፤ ሱፍና ሰሊጥ ወደ ገበያ ወሰዱ አቀና።
33. የምክንያትና የውጤት ግንኙነቱ ያልተዛዘመ ከሚከተሉት መካከል በየትኛው አማራጭ ነው?
- ኦላም ቆንጆ ልጅ ነች፤ ስለዚህ ጎበዝ ኳስ ተጫዋች ትሆናለች።
 - ማርታ የኳስ ልምምድ ታደርጋለች፤ ስለዚህ ውጪ ሃገር ትሄዳለች።
 - አልማዝ ጉንፋን ይዟታል፤ ስለዚህ ታማለች።
 - አየላ ተግባራዊ ያመናል፤ ስለዚህ ወደ ምዝናኛ ሥፍራ ይሄዳል።
34. ቀይማ ቀይ ነህ የበርበሬ ፍሬ፤
- ኮስኮስክኝ አንጂ አንደ አባ ጨጓሬ። በሚል የቀረበው የቃል ግጥም ከሚከተሉት መካከል የትኛውን ሃሳብ መሰረት አድርጎ የቀነገረ ነው?
- ፍቅርን
 - ብቀላን
 - ጥላቻን
 - ሃዘኔታን
35. ከቀረቡት አረፍተ ነገሮች መካከል ተግባሮ የሆነው የትኛው ነው?
- አስቲር ዛሬ ሀብል ሸጠች።
 - አየላ ዛሬ በግጥሟ።
 - ዓለሙ ዛሬ አህል ሸመተ።
 - አልማዝ ዛሬ ብር ተሰረቀች
36. ዓላማ ያለው ጊዜና ቦታ ተወስኖለት አንድና ከአንድ በላይ በሆኑ ርዕሰ-ጉዳዮች ዙሪያ ሰዎች ሀሳባቸውን የሚለዋወጡበት እና ከጋራ መግባባት ላይ የሚደረስበት ነው።
- ውይይት
 - ክርክር
 - ቃለ መጠይቅ
 - ንግግር

37. "ቆቅ" የሚለውን ቃል አማራያዊ እና ፍክራዊ ፍቺን በሚመለከት ትክክል የሆነው የትኛው አማራጭ ነው?
- A. ቆቅ የሚለው ቃል አማራያዊ ፍቺ ንቁ የሚል ነው።
 B. ቆቅ የሚለው ቃል ፍክራዊ ፍቺ ከወፍ ዘርፍ አንዱ ነው የሚል ነው።
 C. ቆቅ የሚለው ቃል አማራያዊ ፍቺ ጎበዝ የሚል ነው።
 D. ቆቅ የሚለው ቃል ፍክራዊ ፍቺ ንቁ የሚል ነው።
38. "የቆጡን አወርድ ብላ የብብቷን ጣለች።" ከሚለው ምሳሌያዊ አነጋገር ጋር በፍትህ ተመሳሳይ የሆነው የትኛው ነው?
- A. የዓባይን ልጅ ውሀ ጠማው።
 B. የላጭን ልጅ ትማል በላው።
 C. ባለቤት ካልሆነ ገረቤት አይረዳም።
 D. አተርፍ ባያ አገዳይ።
39. "እሩይ" የሚባለው ሥርዓተ-ነጥብ ከተረበት አማራጮች መካከል የትኛውን ይወክላል?
- A. ትዕምረት ስላት
 B. እኩል ይሆናል
 C. ቃል አጋጥሞ
 D. ንብረት ስረዝ
40. "እናቴ የሰማይ ስባሪ የሚያክል ዳዕ ሰጠችኝ።" በሚለው ዓረፍተ ነገር የተገለጠው የዘይቤ ዓይነት ከተረበት አማራጮች መካከል የትኛው ነው?
- A. ሰውኛ ዘይቤ
 B. ተለዋጭ ዘይቤ
 C. ተነጻጻሪ ዘይቤ
 D. ግንት ዘይቤ
41. አስቱር ጎበዝ ተማሪ ነች። ----- በፈተናው ከፍተኛ ውጤት አላመጣችም። በባዶ ቦታው መግባት ያለበት አይደለም የቱ ነው?
- A. ስለዚህ
 B. ካልሆነ ግን
 C. ነገር ግን
 D. አለበለዚያ
42. ከተረበት አማራጮች መካከል ትዕዛዊ ዐረፍተ ነገር የሆነው የቱ ነው?
- A. ለምን ትምህርታችሁን አታጠኑም?
 B. ትምህርታችሁን ተግባራዊ አጥኑ!
 C. ትምህርታችሁን ብታጠኑ መልካም ነው።
 D. ትምህርታችሁን እንዴት ነው የምታጠኑት?
43. ኃላፊያችን የግንባር ስጋ ነው። በሚለው ዐረፍተ ነገር ውስጥ የተሰመረበት ፈላጊዋዊ አነጋገር ተመሳሳይ ፍቺ ----- ነው።
- A. ግልጽና ተጥተኛ የሚል
 B. ተንኮለኛና ሞገደኛ የሚል
 C. ተናተኛና የሞህ የሚል
 D. ሸውከኛና ወሽካታ የሚል

44. "ዓለሙ እኩይ ባህሪ ስላለው በጓደኞቹ ዘንድ ተቀባይነቱ አጠያያቂ ነው።" በሚለው ዐረፍት

ነገር ውስጥ የተሰመረበት ቃል ተቃራኒ ናቸው፡፡

A. መጥፎ

C. ጥፋ

B. ተንኮለኛ

D. ሰናይ

መመሪያ አምስት፡- ከተራቱጥር 45 እና 46 ቀጥሎ በተረበው ምልልስ መሰረት መልስ/ሽ፡፡

ዘሩ፡-ከጽዳት ጋር ለሚፈጠረው ችግር ሁሉ ተጠያቂው እጅ ነው። ምክንያቱም እጅ የተሰያዩ

ነገሮችን በመንኮሳት ራሱን ያቆሽሻል። አፍንጫንም፣ ጀርንም፣ ዓይንንም፣ አፍንጭን

ገላንም፣ ጸጉርንም... የመንኮሳት ችግር አለበት። በመሆኑም ልዩ ልዩ የህብረተሰብ

ክፍሎች እጅ ከሰዎች የእካል ክፍልነት መገንጠል አለበት በሚለት በዛሬው ዕለት ሰልፍ

እንደሚወጡ ታውቋል። እኔም የሰልፉን ተገዢነት አምኜታለሁ። አንቺስ?

ገሊላ፡- ለሚፈጠረው ችግር ሁሉ ተጠያቂዎቹ ሰልፊዎቹ ራሳቸው ናቸው። እጅ የሚቆሽሰው

ሥራ ሲሰራ ነው። ያርሳል፣ ያርማል፣ ያጥጃል፣ ቤት ያጸዳል...። እነዚህ ሥራዎች

ደግሞ በባህሪያቸው የሚያቆሽሱ ናቸው። እጅ ዓይንን፣ አፍንጫን፣ ጀርን፣ አፍንጭን፣ ጸጉርን

.... የሚነካው ሊያጸዳቸው ፈልጎ ነው። አንዳንድ ጊዜ ደግሞ እከከልን ስለሚሉት ነው።

ስለዚህ ጥፋተኛው እጅ ሳይሆን ጥፋቶች ራሳቸው ሰልፊዎቹ እና አንተ ናችሁ። እኔ ግን

ፈጽሞ በሰልፉ አላምንበትም። አንተም ከራስህ ጋር ብትማከር መልካም ነው። ደጋግመህ

አስብበት።

45. በዚህ ምልልስ መሰረት ዘሩ ምን የሚል አቋም ያለው ይመስላል?

A. ሊካሄድ የታሰበው ሰልፍ አግባብነት የለውም የሚል ነው።

B. ለሚፈጠረው ቀውስ ሁሉ እጅን ተጠያቂ ያደርገዋል።

C. ለሚከናወኑት ሰራዎች ሁሉ የእጅን አስፈላጊነትን በጽኑ ያምናል።

D. ሰልፊዎቹን በጽኑ ይኮንናል።

46. በዚህ ምልልስ መሰረት ገሊላ ምን ዓይነት ባህሪ እንዳላት መገመት ይቻላል?

A. በተጠየቃቸውና በምክንያታቸው የምታምን ሴት ነች።

B. የምታቀርባቸው ሀሳቦች የሚያሳምኑ አይደሉም።

C. ከዘሩ ያልታወቀ ገሊላ የምታቀርበው ሀሳብ አያሳምንም።

D. ሰልፊዎቹ ሊያካሂዱት ያሰበትን ሰልፍ የምትደግፍ ነች።

መመሪያ ስድስት፡-ከተራ ቁጥር 47 እስከ 50 ድረስ ያሉት ጥያቄዎች ቀጥሎ በቀረበው ግጥም ላይ የተመሰረቱ ናቸው፡፡ ግጥሙን በጥሞና በማንበብ ለጥያቄዎቹ ከተሰጡት አማራጮች መካከል ትክክል የሆነውን መልስ ምረጥ/ምረጩ፡፡

ተራቁተሽ ታርዘሽ፤ ባይሽ ከሰው ተራ

የምትቀምሽው የለሽ፤ የተገፋ እንጀራ፤

ምዕዋት የተረፈ

ሲላይ የጎደፈ

ከሰው እጅ ያለፈ፤

ትጠጭው ምን የለሽ፤ ትታጠቢው ጡን

ሆነሽ ያባይ እናት፤ ሆነሽ የሰው ድካ፤

ባየ ይማም (2013)፤ ትዝብትና ተስፋ ትዝብት፤ ገጽ 128

47. የግጥሙ ስሜት ምን ሊሆን ይችላል

A. ንዴት

C. ጸጸት

B. ስጋት

D. ጀግንነት

48. ግጥሙ የሚያዋራው ማንን ነው?

A. ወላጅ እናትን

C. ኢትዮጵያን

B. ድሃ ሴትን

D. አፍሪካን

49. በግጥሙ መሰረት «ታርዘሽ» የሚለው ቃል ተቃራኒ ፍቺው ምንድን ነው?

A. ለብሰሽ

C. ወፍረሽ

B. ጠግበሽ

D. ተራቁተሽ

50. የግጥሙ ዋና መልዕክት ምንድን ነው?

A. እናትና ሃገር ዑልጊዜም ቢሆን ለችግር የተጋለጡ ናቸው፡፡

B. ሃገራችን የተትረፈረፈ ሃብት ቢኖራትም ድሆች ግን ተርበዋል፡፡

C. ሃገራችን በአባይ ወንዝ ምክንያት ለችግር እየተጋለጠች ነው፡፡

D. ሃገራችን የውሃና የሰው ሃብት ቢኖራትም ከችግር አልተላቀቀችም፡፡

መመሪያ ሰባት፡-ከተራ ቁጥር 51 እስከ 60 ድረስ ያሉት ጥያቄዎች ቀጥሎ በቀረበው ምንጣብ ላይ የተመሰረቱ ናቸው፡፡ ምንጣቡን በጥሞና በማንበብ ለጥያቄዎቹ ከተሰጡት አማራጮች መካከል ትክክል የሆነውን መልስ ምረጥ/ምረጩ፡፡

በአንድ ሰፊ አገር አንድ ሀብታም በአህሉ፣ በላሙ፣ በበሬው፣ በግመሉ፣ በዓሃሉ፣ በበጉ፣ በከብቱ፣ በማናቸውም ሁሉ የደስ ደስ ያለው ከበርቱ ነበር ይባላል፡፡ ሌሎች ስንኳንስ ከሀብታም ከድሃም ቢሆን ሌላ መሰረት ልማዱ ነውና ሌሎች ባንድነት ተማክረው ሌት ከቤት ገብተው ከከብቱና ከገንዘቡ ስርተው ይዘው ወደ በረሃ ገቡ፡፡

ከበረሃም ሆነው ሁለቱ ሌሎች ሶስተኛውን ወደ ከተማ በሰውር ምግብ ገዝቶ አምጥቶባቸው እንዲበሉ ልከውት ሂደ፡፡ ከሂደም በኋላ እነዚህ ከበረሃ የተሩት እንዲህ ብለው እርስ በእርሳቸው ተመክከሩ፡፡ ሶስተኛውን ጓደኛችንን ሳንጨምር ይህን ሁሉ ገንዘብ ብንካፈለው ብዙ ይጠቅመናል፡፡ ይኸውም ባልንጀራን ሲመጣ ተደብተን እንገደለው ብለው ሐሳባችን ጨረሱ፡፡ ያኛውም ወደ ላኩት ሥፍራ ሲሄድ ለራሱ እንዲህ ያስብ ነበር መቼም ፋንታዬን በልቼ ነውና የምመለስ እነሱን በዚህ በምወስድላቸው ምግብ ላይ መርዝ ገዝቼና ነሳንሺ ፈጅቻቸው ገንዘቡን ሁሉ ለብቻዬ እወርሳለሁ ብሎ እንዳሰበው አድርጎ ሲመለስ ከነሱም ዘንድ ሊደርስ ትንሽ ሲቀረው በልተው ሩብ ሰዓት ከቆዩ በኋላ እየተገጨፈረሩ ሞቱ፡፡ እነዚያም ለሁለት እሱም ለራሱ ሲያስብ ምንም ሳያገኙ ጠፍተው የሁሉም ሌሎች ሬሳ ከዚያው ተገኙ፡፡ የተሰረቀውም ገንዘብ ሳንቲም እንኳ ሳይነሳለት አብርክቸው ባንድነት ተገኝቶ ለዋና ባለቤቱ ነጻ ገንዘቡ ተመለሰለት ይባላል፡፡ የሌላ ትርፉ ጥፋቱ ነው፡፡ የሰው ገንዘብ በክንቱ ቢሄድ አለመጠቀሙን እኒህ ምሳሌዎች ያስረዱናል፡፡

51. በምንጣቡ መሰረት ከበርቱ ከነበሩት የእንስሳት ሀብቶች መካከል ያልተጠቀሰው

የትኛው ነው?

A. ግመል

B. ዓሃል

C. በትሎ

D. በሬ

52. በምንጣቡ መሰረት ሌሎቹ የሰረቁትን ከብትና ገንዘብ ወደየት ነው የወሰዱት?

A. ጫካ

B. በረሃ

C. ገበያ

D. ወንዝ

53. በምንጣቡ መሰረት የተሩት ሌሎች እርስ በእርሳቸው ምን ብለው ተመክከሩ?

A. ጓደኛችንን ሳንጨምር ገንዘቡን መካፈል የለብንም፡፡

B. ጓደኛችንን ሳናካትት ገንዘቡን እንካፈል፡፡

C. ያለ ጓደኛችን ገንዘቡን መካፈል የለብንም፡፡

D. ያለ ጓደኛችን ገንዘቡን መካፈል ይጠቅመናል፡፡

54. በምንባቡ መሰረት ወደ ከተማ የተላከው ሌባ ምን ብሎ ነው ያሰበው?

- A. በምወስድላቸው ምንብ ንደኞቹን አጠግባቸዋል።
- B. የምወስድላቸውን ምንብ ለንደኞቹ ፍትሃዊ ክፍፍል አደርጋለሁ።
- C. የምወስደውን ምንብ ከንደኞቹ ጋር በፍቅር እበላለሁ።
- D. በምወስድላቸው ምንብ ንደኞቹን በመርዝ እገላቸዋል።

55. በምንባቡ መሰረት የሌቦቹ ብዛት ስንት ነው?

- A. አራት
- B. ሶስት
- C. አምስት
- D. ሁለት

56. በምንባቡ መሰረት በመጨረሻ የሁሉም ሌቦች አጣ ፋንታ ምን ሆነ?

- A. ከከበርቱው በበረኩት ንብረት የተላካ ኑሮ ሆኗል።
- B. ባለሀብቱ እጅ ከፈንጅ ሌቦቹን ስለያዘቸው አሳሳታቸው።
- C. ሁሉም ሌቦች በመከዳዳቸው ምክንያት ሞተው ተገኙ።
- D. ወደ ከተማ የሄደው ሌባ ብቻ ሲሞት ሌሎቹ ተርፈዋል።

57. በምንባቡ መሰረት ሌሎቹ ሌቦች ወደ ከተማ የሄደውን ሌባ በምንድነው የገደሉት?

- A. በክላሽ
- B. በገጽራ
- C. በሽጉጥ
- D. አይታወቅም

58. በምንባቡ መሰረት ፋንታዬ ሲል ምን ለማለት ነው?

- A. የድርሻዬ
- B. የራሴ
- C. የግሌ
- D. የወሌ

59. በምንባቡ መሰረት ፈጅቻቸው ሲል ምን ለማለት ነው?

- A. ፈጽሟቸው
- B. ገድቻቸው
- C. ጨርሻቸው
- D. አጠናቅቋቸው

60. በምንባቡ መሰረት እየተን ጨፈረሩ ሲል ምን ለማለት ነው?

- A. እያቃሰቱ
- B. እየቦረቁ
- C. እየዛቱ
- D. እያላቱ

ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION EDUCATION BUREAU
MIDDLE LEVEL SCHOOL LEAVING CERTIFICATE (GRADE 8)
EXAMINATION SENE 2015E.C/JUNE 2023G.C

GENERAL DIRECTIONS

THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS TWO EXAMINATIONS: AMHARIC (first language) AND ENGLISH. EACH EXAMINATION IS TO BE DONE ON A SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET. THE TIME ALLOWED FOR EACH EXAMINATION IS EXACTLY 1 HOUR.

THE FIRST PART IS AMHARIC (first language) EXAMINATION, WHICH CONTAINS 60 ITEMS AND THE SECOND PART IS ENGLISH EXAMINATION, WHICH ALSO CONTAINS 60 ITEMS.

EACH QUESTION HAS FOUR CHOICES MARKED A, B, C, AND D. READ EACH QUESTION AND THE CHOICES CAREFULLY THEN MARK YOUR CHOICE ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET YOU ARE PROVIDED.

USE ONLY PENCIL TO MARK YOUR ANSWERS. YOUR ANSWER MARK SHOULD BE HEAVY AND DARK THAT COVERS THE SPACE COMPLETELY. PLEASE ERASE ALL UNNECESSARY PENCIL MARKS COMPLETELY FROM YOUR ANSWER SHEET. IF YOU CHOOSE CHOICE "C", FOR EXAMPLE, MARK THE THIRD SPACE LIKE THE FOLLOWING:

A	B	C	D
☐	☐	☒	☐

IF YOU FINISH BEFORE TIME IS CALLED, YOU MAY GO BACK AND REVIEW YOUR WORK. WHEN TIME IS CALLED, YOU MUST IMMEDIATELY STOP WORKING, LAY YOUR PENCIL DOWN, AND WAIT FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

ANY FORM OF CHEATING OR AN ATTEMPT TO CHEAT IN THE EXAMINATION WILL RESULT IN AN AUTOMATIC DISMISSAL FROM THE EXAMINATION HALL AND CANCELLATION OF YOUR SCORE(S).

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

Number of Items: 60

Time Allowed: 1 Hour

I. COMPREHENSION

Section One: Reading Passage I

INSTRUCTION: Read the following passage carefully and answer questions 1-7 according to the information give in the passage.

Friendship is something that everyone needs in life, regardless of age, background, or achievements. It can be defined as a relationship between two or more people who care about one another and share similarities. People often make bonds with those they share common interests with, or those they view as being friends. Despite the many kinds of friendship out there - some temporary, some lifelong - it always involves loyalty and trust.

The type of friendship varies depending on the situation. For some, a friendship formed in childhood may last until adulthood. Others might have numerous friends of different ages — some an entire life and others just a few months old — while still maintaining the same level of closeness with all of them. Professional connections can also be considered friendships if those involved remain loyal to each other and trust each other's judgment.

Spending time together is important for any kind of relationship to thrive – that includes friendships too! Having conversations helps build your bond with someone as you reach greater understanding through shared experiences, values, needs, worries, dreams and visions for the future. Simple activities like playing games together, watching movies or going shopping make time spent together even more meaningful by creating lasting moments you love to look back on fondly.

Having meaningful friendships doesn't only bring colour and purpose into our lives; it also helps us become better versions of ourselves. Your friends can inspire you to do great things in life and provide unconditional support when you need it most during tough times. Ultimately, no matter what stage your friendship is in—whether brand new or lifelong—it provides a kind of safety net that should never be taken for granted!

"Adapted from Advance with English 3."

1. What does 'Friendship' mean?
- A A connection between two people who care about each other.
 - B An agreement between two business partners.
 - C Relocating from one place to another
 - D Making differences with others.
2. How can spending time together strengthen friendships?
- A. By talking about similar interests
 - C. By relying on one another financial
 - B. By watching movies together
 - D. By competing against each other
3. What do long-lasting friendships require?
- A. Shared stories and secrets
 - C. Time management skills
 - B. Mutual commitment and loyalty
 - D. Financial support
4. What are the benefits of having close friends?
- A. Relieving stress
 - C. Professional development
 - B. Gaining new skills
 - D. Improved self-confidence
5. What does the pronoun 'it' (paragraph 1 line 2) refers to _____?
- A. Age
 - C. Friendship
 - B. Background
 - D. Achievements
6. The word 'thrive' in paragraph 3 line 1 means: _____
- A. fail
 - C. diversify
 - B. disaster
 - D. succeed
7. The word 'fondly' in paragraph 3 line 6 means _____
- A. lovingly
 - C. carelessly
 - B. kindly
 - D. unhappily

Section Two: Sentence Comprehension

Instruction: For items 8 and 9 choose the alternative has the same or nearly the same meaning as the original sentence.

8. Either of the students passed the exam.
- A. Both the students passed the exam.
 - B. Neither of the students passed the exam.
 - C. Only one of the students passed the exam.
 - D. None of the students passed the exam.
9. My son is too short to open the window.
- A. My son opens the window because he is very short.
 - B. My son is not tall enough to open the window.
 - C. My son opens the window although he is very short.
 - D. My shortest son opens the window.

Section Three: Vocabulary

Part One: Substitution

Instruction: for items 10-14, choose the most suitable alternative meaning for the words written in bold in the sentences.

10. This machine is **labor-intensive**, it is operated with hands.
- A. electricity
 - B. manual
 - C. independent
 - D. automatic
11. All the species of dinosaurs are **nonexistent**. We can't even find one.
- A. existed
 - B. extinct
 - C. appeared
 - D. happened
12. She wanted to study the culture of the Borena People. So, she went and met the **indigenous** people there.
- A. foreign
 - B. external
 - C. native
 - D. outside

13. All my friends are the same but Simegn is very special, that is why I love her most.
A. unique C. similar
B. alike D. parallel
14. Zewdu is responsible to look after the cows in the family because he is the youngest child in the family.
A. follow C. take care
B. take after D. tail

Part Two: Completion

Instruction: Questions 15-19 are incomplete. Choose the word that best completes each sentence meaningfully.

15. The expected behaviors of the students are mentioned in the rules and _____ of the school.
- A. regulation
B. books
C. directors
D. moral
16. The car I bought is more _____ on fuel usage. It consumes 1 liter per 10 km.
- A. expensive
B. cheap
C. fast
D. economical
17. Drinking lots of water helps to give you _____ skin. It helps you to have smooth and clear skin.
- A. painful
B. bad
C. healthy
D. dry
18. Ethiopia was winning 3-2 until the last minute of the game when Sudan was able to score 1 and _____.
- A. equalize
B. beat
C. win
D. defeat
19. Alemayehu works for the company that _____ electrical goods like TV, computer, mobiles, etc.
- A. harvest
B. yield
C. fruitage
D. produce

Section Four: Reading Passage II

Instruction: Read the following passage carefully and answer questions 20-25 according to the information give in the passage.

Values are a set of beliefs, ideas or codes that we live by in our everyday life. To put it simply, values direct us to what we think is desirable and important in how we live. Depending on the person and their cultural environment values can be heavily influenced by family, religion, education and external experiences. Values can change over time as people grow and experience new things.

Different cultures have different values that shape the way people interact with one another and how they view certain concepts such as success or charity. For example some may value material wealth while others value spiritual growth. On an individual level values can be a source of personal recognition or strength when making ethical decisions in the face of difficult situations.

In order for good decision making to occur, it is important that individuals define their own personal values and practice them in their daily life. Valuing yourself correctly can lead to better mental health and psychological wellbeing. Furthermore it also allows us to recognize what matters most so that we can make decisions that are in line with these idealistic visions of our lives.

"Adapted from Skills Development for Active Reading"

20. What is meant by 'values'?

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| A. The official laws of a nation | C. A set of beliefs, ideas or codes |
| B. The customs of a particular culture | D. Ideas laid down by religious texts |

21. What factors often influence one's culture?

- | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|
| A. Nationality | C. External environment |
| B. Food | D. Nature |

22. How do values contribute to good decision-making?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| A. By weighing ethical arguments | C. By understanding legal guidelines |
| B. By reflecting society's views | D. By defining one's personal values |

23. If one valuing him/herself correctly, he/she will have _____
 A. a better mental health
 B. an improved physical health
 C. a greater wealth
 D. an unclear vision
24. How can someone's values change over-time?
 A. Becoming richer
 B. Moving home frequently
 C. Gaining more knowledge
 D. Experiencing new things
25. The pronoun 'it' (Paragraph 3 line 3) refers to _____
 A. Value
 B. Valuing yourself correctly
 C. good decision making
 D. greater wealth

Part II. Language Focus/ Grammar

Instruction: For item 26-43, choose the one that best completes each sentence.

26. He cleans his office every day. This is the same as _____
 A. His office is cleaned every day.
 B. His office is cleaning every day.
 C. His office cleans every day.
 D. His office has cleaned every day.
27. Abebe is _____ than his brother.
 A. short
 B. shorter
 C. shortest
 D. more short
28. She _____ study harder because she will have a test tomorrow.
 A. has
 B. have
 C. should
 D. may
29. It was warm, so I _____ off my coat.
 A. take
 B. took
 C. took
 D. takes
30. In his whole life time, Abel _____ snake.
 A. has never see
 B. have never seen
 C. has never seen
 D. had never seen

31. Our English teacher, _____ lives around the school, is a very nice person.
- A. who
B. whose
C. which
D. that
32. I _____ take a bus to work but sometimes I take a taxi.
- A. always
B. seldom
C. usually
D. sometimes
33. Now, we have a baby to take care of so we _____ get the chance to go to cinema.
- A. always
B. rarely
C. usually
D. mostly
34. If he _____ them, he will get their assistance.
- A. asked
B. ask
C. had asked
D. asks
35. Most young drivers drive _____.
- A. fast
B. fastly
C. fastestly
D. fasterly
36. Every morning, the sun _____ in my bed room window and wakes me up.
- A. shining
B. had shined
C. shines
D. shined
37. I _____ get up early tomorrow. There are a lot of things I want to do.
- A. must
B. have to
C. can
D. could
38. My uncle _____ to the market and bought a lot of things yesterday.
- A. go
B. is going
C. gone
D. went
39. They were studying Mathematics. The question form of this statement is _____.
- A. Did they study Mathematics?
B. Do the study Mathematics?
C. Were they studying Mathematics?
D. Was they studying Mathematics?

40. The **noun** form of the verb 'invent' is _____.
- A. inventment
B. invents
C. invented
D. invention
41. The **adjective** form of the noun 'fitness' is _____.
- A. fit
B. fitly
C. fitted
D. fits
42. I was reading a book when he _____.
- A. arrived
B. arrive
C. arrives
D. arriving
43. Eden thinks that she should work hard in her education, _____ Abel also think he should focus on his study.
- A. however
B. but
C. hence
D. likewise

Part III. Speaking

Instruction: For items 44-51, choose the one which best completes the remaining part of the dialogue given.

44. Meron : Would you tell me what shall we do for our trip?

Zinash: _____

- A. You should plan the whole journey before starting.
B. You can't plan the whole journey before starting.
C. You may plan the whole journey before starting.
D. You may plan the whole journey before starting.

45. Ali: _____ that your boss treats you like that.

Melaku: Yes, it was really unfair, but what can I do?

- A. I am so happy
B. It makes me angry
C. That is very nice
D. I am so proud

46. Father: Every Family member should respect each other.

Mother: _____

- A. I was sleeping
B. that's nonsense
C. I agree with the idea
D. yes, I am

47. Ararsa: _____

Hawa: I always wash my face.

- A. How do you keep your personal hygiene?
- B. What is personal hygiene?
- C. Do you take shower?
- D. Where do you wash your clothes/

48. Daughter: Mom, which one you chose from these two?

Mother: _____

- A. I think you are interested in colors.
- B. I chose the red one because it is stronger than the blue.
- C. In addition, I like black and yellow colors.
- D. You like the red color when you were a child.

49. Man: What does your uncle do for living?

Boy: _____

- A. He is in a bank
- B. He works very hard in the farm
- C. He lives in Addis
- D. He is farmer

50. Teacher: Have you done your homework?

Student: _____

- A. Yes, I haven't
- B. No, I have
- C. Yes, I have
- D. No, I don't

51. Sami: How are you friend?

Sara: _____

- A. My name is Sara.
- B. I am Sara.
- C. How do you do?
- D. I am fine.

Part IV. Writing

Section One: Punctuation and Capitalization

Instruction: For item 52-54, choose the sentence with the correct punctuation mark and capitalization.

52. A. My mom asked me to buy the following fruits orange, mango, banana, and lemon.
 B. My mom asked me to buy the following fruits orange, mango, banana, and lemon.
 C. My mom asked me to buy the following fruits: orange, mango, banana and lemon.
 D. My mom asked me to buy the following fruits: orange, mango, banana and lemon.
53. A. The ras Dashen is found in Ethiopia.
 B. The Ras Dashen is found in Ethiopia.
 C. the Ras Dashen is found in Ethiopia.
 D. the Ras Dashen is found in ethiopia.
54. A. It was difficult to recognize you at first.
 B. It was difficult to recognize you at first.
 C. It was difficult to recognize you at first.
 D. It was difficult to recognize you at first.

Section Two: Reorganizing Jumbled Words

Instruction: for items 55-57, reorganize the jumbled words to make a meaningful sentence.

55. sister / in/ my / a / older / private / school / learns
- A. My older sister in a school learns private.
 B. My older sister learns in a private school.
 C. My older sister learns a private in school.
 D. My older sister learns a school in private.

56. is/ her/ closing/ why/ she/ eyes?

- A. Why she is closing her eyes?
- B. Why closing she is her eyes?
- C. Why her eyes she is closing?
- D. Why is she closing her eyes?

57. you/ doing/ are/ your/ examination/ now

- A. You are doing the examination now?
- B. Are you doing your examination now?
- C. Doing you are examination your?
- D. Your doing examination are you?

Section Three: Reorganizing Jumbled Sentences

Instruction: For item 58, read the following jumbled sentences carefully and choose the appropriate order of the sentences to make a coherent paragraph.

- 58. A. Dallol is found in Afar region of Ethiopia.
- B. Its temperatures can reach as high as 145°C in the sun.
- C. It is one of the lowest and hottest areas of the world.
- D. This makes the place very difficult for wild life to live.

A. C D B A

B. A C B D

C. C A D B

D. B C D A

Section Four: Spelling

Instruction: For item 59 and 60, choose the word which is spelt correctly.

- 59. A. Expensiv
- B. Expensive

C. Expensive

D. Expensive

- 60. A. Believe

B. Believ

C. Beleive

D. Belive